

DILIGENCE PAYS 1/22/2016

Don't Get Snowed In By These Blizzard Stocks

Winter storm Jonas has hit the East Coast, and it's predicted to drop so much snow that meteorologists are struggling to come up with adequate adjectives. Meanwhile, investors are doing what they always do, looking for a way to profit. Along with the snows has come the inevitable stream of articles recommending that investors buy the stocks of companies that sell generators, snow blowers, home improvement stores... anything that might experience a bump in demand from the snowstorm.

Beyond the absurdity of basing investment decisions on a temporary weather event, these recommendations can be harmful to investors because they involve some stocks with very shaky fundamentals at a time when market volatility makes investing in strong businesses <u>all the more important</u>.

Figure 1: Snow Stocks That Can Bury Your Portfolio

Company	Ticker	ROIC	Price To Economic Book Value	
Company	ricker	KUIC	BOOK Value	Rating
Netflix	NFLX	5.3%	27.0	Dangerous
Briggs & Stratton	BGG	4.6%	2.0	Dangerous
General Electric	GE	3.2%	2.5	Dangerous
Arctic Cat	ACAT	-1.8%	-2.3	Dangerous
Sears	SHLD	-5.9%	-0.1	Dangerous

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings.

Figure 1 shows five stocks that have been discussed as "blizzard trades" and also earn our Dangerous rating. They range from companies that sell generators such as General Electric (GE) and Briggs & Stratton (BGG), snowmobile manufacturer Arctic Cat (ACAT), home improvement retailer Sears (SHLD), and even Netflix (NFLX) on the assumption that people stuck inside from the snow will pass the time binge-watching their favorite shows.

These stocks are all dangerous for different reasons. NFLX has an incredibly high price to economic book value (PEBV) of 27. This means that its market valuation is 27 times the perpetuity value of its current cash flows. As we discussed in <u>our analysis of its most recent earnings report</u>, the company's growth potential does not justify its valuation. Growth in its profitable domestic subscriber base is slowing down, while the company's international segment looks set to bleed cash for many years to come.

On the other end of the spectrum we have a stock like SHLD that is overvalued at any price. The once-mighty retailer has been losing money for years and shows no sign of turning around. Any slight bump in demand Sears stores might get from the snowstorm will not be nearly enough to reverse its long-term decline, and the company's only real value at this point is its real estate.

Somewhere in the middle lies BGG. The market expectations aren't extremely high like they are for NFLX, and the company isn't burning through cash like SHLD, but a close look at the numbers still reveals a significant gap between the company's valuation and its true operating cash flow.

Over the past five years, BGG's net operating profit after tax (<u>NOPAT</u>) has been essentially flat, as has its return on invested capital (<u>ROIC</u>). Despite this stagnation, the current stock price of ~\$18/share implies that BGG will grow NOPAT by 7% compounded annually for the next 14 years.

These stocks might get a temporary boost from the winter storm Jonas, but they all have a pronounced disconnect between their profitability and the market's expectations, and that disconnect is going to catch up to investors sooner or later. Success in the market comes from diligent research, not chasing temporary trends.

Disclosure: David Trainer and Sam McBride receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector, style, or theme.



New Constructs® - Profile

How New Constructs Creates Value for Clients

We find it. You benefit. Cutting-edge technology enables us to scale our <u>forensic accounting</u> <u>expertise</u> across 3000+ stocks. We shine a light in the dark corners of SEC filings so our clients can make safer, more informed decisions.

Our <u>stock rating methodology</u> instantly informs you of the quality of the business and the fairness of the stock's valuation. We do the diligence on earnings quality and valuation so you don't have to.

In-depth risk/reward analysis underpins our ratings. Our rating methodology grades every stock, ETF, and mutual fund according to what we believe are the 5 most important criteria for assessing the quality of an equity. Each grade reflects the balance of potential risk and reward of buying that equity. Our analysis results in the 5 ratings described below. Very Attractive and Attractive correspond to a "Buy" rating, Very Dangerous and Dangerous correspond to a "Sell" rating, while Neutral corresponds to a "Hold" rating.

QUESTION: Why shouldn't fund research be as good as stock research? Why should fund investors rely on backward-looking price trends?

ANSWER: They should not.

Don't judge a fund by its cover. Take a look inside at its holdings and understand the quality of earnings and valuation of the stocks it holds. We enable you to choose the best fund based on its stock-picking merits so you do not have to rely solely on backward-looking technical metrics.

The drivers of our <u>forward-looking fund ratings</u> are Portfolio Management (i.e. the aggregated ratings of its holdings) and Total Annual Costs. The Total Annual Costs Rating (<u>details here</u>) captures the all-in cost of being in a fund over a 3-year holding period, the average period for all fund investors.

Our Philosophy About Research

Accounting data is not designed for equity investors, but for debt investors. Accounting data must be translated into economic earnings to understand the profitability and valuation relevant to equity investors. Respected investors (e.g. Adam Smith, Warren Buffett and Ben Graham) have repeatedly emphasized that accounting results should not be used to value stocks. Economic earnings are what matter because they are:

- 1. Based on the complete set of financial information available.
- 2. Standard for all companies.
- 3. A more accurate representation of the true underlying cash flows of the business.

Additional Information

Incorporated in July 2002, New Constructs is an independent publisher of investment research that provides clients with consulting and research services. We specialize in quality-of-earnings, forensic accounting and discounted cash flow valuation analyses for all U.S. public companies. We translate accounting data from 10Ks into economic financial statements, i.e. NOPAT, Invested Capital, and WACC, to create economic earnings models, which are necessary to understand the true profitability and valuation of companies. Visit the Free Archive to download samples of our research. New Constructs is a BBB accredited business and a member of the Investorside Research Association.



DISCLOSURES

New Constructs®, LLC (together with any subsidiaries and/or affiliates, "New Constructs") is an independent organization with no management ties to the companies it covers. None of the members of New Constructs' management team or the management team of any New Constructs' affiliate holds a seat on the Board of Directors of any of the companies New Constructs covers. New Constructs does not perform any investment or merchant banking functions and does not operate a trading desk.

New Constructs' Stock Ownership Policy prevents any of its employees or managers from engaging in Insider Trading and restricts any trading whereby an employee may exploit inside information regarding our stock research. In addition, employees and managers of the company are bound by a code of ethics that restricts them from purchasing or selling a security that they know or should have known was under consideration for inclusion in a New Constructs report nor may they purchase or sell a security for the first 15 days after New Constructs issues a report on that security.

DISCLAIMERS

The information and opinions presented in this report are provided to you for information purposes only and are not to be used or considered as an offer or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell securities or other financial instruments. New Constructs has not taken any steps to ensure that the securities referred to in this report are suitable for any particular investor and nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting or tax advice. This report includes general information that does not take into account your individual circumstance, financial situation or needs, nor does it represent a personal recommendation to you. The investments or services contained or referred to in this report may not be suitable for you and it is recommended that you consult an independent investment advisor if you are in doubt about any such investments or investment services.

Information and opinions presented in this report have been obtained or derived from sources believed by New Constructs to be reliable, but New Constructs makes no representation as to their accuracy, authority, usefulness, reliability, timeliness or completeness. New Constructs accepts no liability for loss arising from the use of the information presented in this report, and New Constructs makes no warranty as to results that may be obtained from the information presented in this report. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information and opinions contained in this report reflect a judgment at its original date of publication by New Constructs and are subject to change without notice. New Constructs may have issued, and may in the future issue, other reports that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report. Those reports reflect the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them and New Constructs is under no obligation to insure that such other reports are brought to the attention of any recipient of this report.

New Constructs' reports are intended for distribution to its professional and institutional investor customers. Recipients who are not professionals or institutional investor customers of New Constructs should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor prior to making any investment decision or for any necessary explanation of its contents.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would be subject New Constructs to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

This report may provide the addresses of websites. Except to the extent to which the report refers to New Constructs own website material, New Constructs has not reviewed the linked site and takes no responsibility for the content therein. Such address or hyperlink (including addresses or hyperlinks to New Constructs own website material) is provided solely for your convenience and the information and content of the linked site do not in any way form part of this report. Accessing such websites or following such hyperlink through this report shall be at your own risk

All material in this report is the property of, and under copyright, of New Constructs. None of the contents, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, copied, or distributed or transmitted to any other party without the prior express written consent of New Constructs. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or service marks or registered trademarks or service marks of New Constructs.

Copyright New Constructs, LLC 2003 through the present date. All rights reserved.