

Turning Challenge Into Opportunity Embrace the Duty Of Care

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- 1. Will the rule stand?
- 2. What, exactly, does it take to fulfill fiduciary duties?
- 3. What does "fiduciary" mean = Duty of Loyalty & Duty of Care
 - My focus is on the Duty of Care.



The DOL has shined a light in the dark corner of investment research.





- 1. Investors' awareness is permanently higher.
 - Who wants to be seen as not putting the client's interests first?
 - Charging too much or
 - Not doing diligence
- 2. Major firms (TD, Merrill & Fidelity) committed to new rule.
- 3. Existence of new rule implies existing practices are not adequate.

Technical research lacks rigor

• Recommendations based on a pattern on a chart?

Sell-side research is less reliable

- Conflicted? some highly publicized issues
- Diminishing resources

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By law:

• A fiduciary must act with "care, skill, prudence, and diligence."

Research must be:

Inarguably in best interests of clients

Research must not be:

- Conflicted
- Based on diversification
- Dependent on technicals

1. Comprehensive:

All relevant publicly-available (e.g. 10-Ks and 10-Qs) information has been diligently reviewed, including the footnotes and MD&A.

2. Un-conflicted:

Clients deserve unbiased research.

3. Transparent:

Advisers should be able to show how the analysis was performed and the data behind it.

4. Relevant:

Empirical evidence must provide <u>tangible, quantifiable correlation</u> to stock, ETF or mutual fund performance.

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Key thought leaders support the importance of diligence.

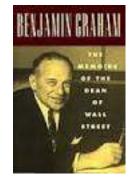
- <u>Michael Kitces</u>
- MarketWatch.com
- <u>Wealthmanagement.com</u>
- BlackRock

Regulators are too:

• <u>The DoL</u>



Do the work that timeless investors have always advocated.







Long ago, Ben Graham taught me that Price is what you pay; value is what you get. Whether we're talking about socks or stocks, I like buying quality merchandise when it is marked down.

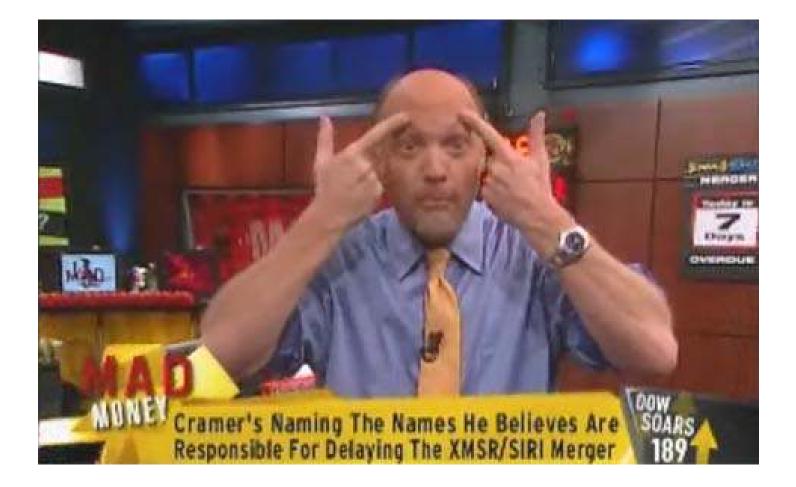
(Warren Buffett)



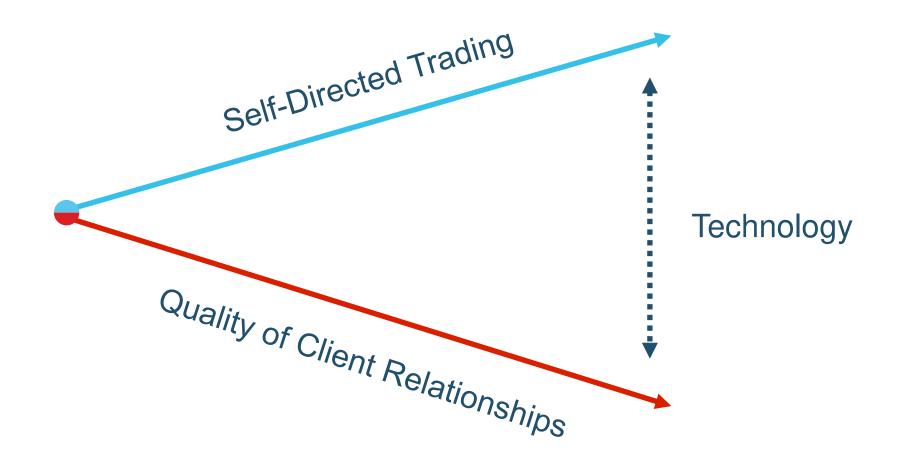








TECHNOLOGY & REGULATION ARE CHANGING INVESTING More Competition: Robo Advisors & Index Funds; DOL

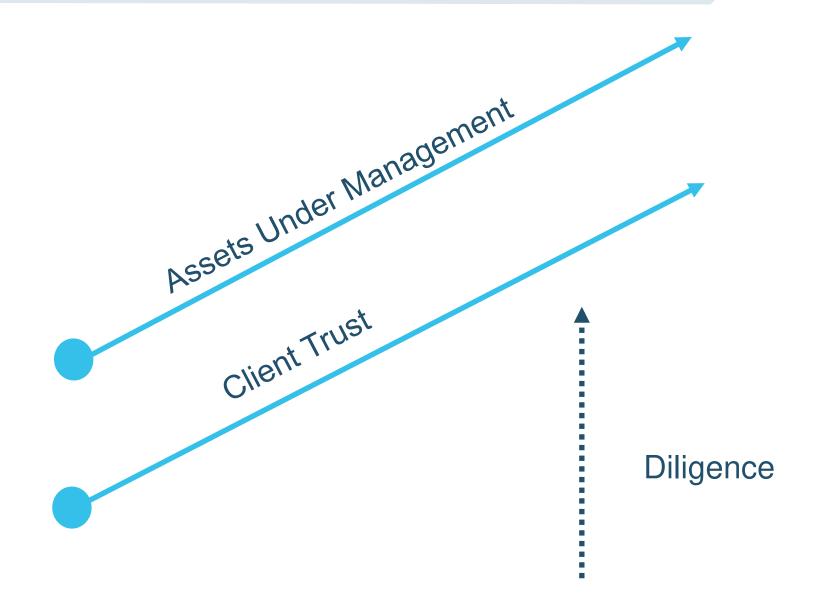


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MAKE CHANGE WORK FOR YOU







- Don't bind yourself to too few research sources.
- Open your research on all stocks and funds.
- Understand the companies and the valuations of stocks, ETFs and mutual funds.
- Leverage technology, especially emerging technologies.

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