

This white paper compares our data and ROIC for four global companies to other major research firms

Best-in-class data and analytics are the cornerstone of our value proposition to clients.

In a new white paper, "Getting ROIC right: how an accurate view of ROIC can drive improved shareholder value", we aim to demonstrate the superiority of our data, analytics and the importance of getting ROIC right.

Get the White Paper

Through detailed examples, this paper shows how our <u>Robo-Analyst technology</u>, accounting adjustments, and calculation of ROIC create a material difference in our fundamental research versus the industry. Appendices in the white paper show how other major firms' ROICs are way off target and lack the diligence we provide - for a mega cap company.

Real World Implications to Getting ROIC Right: Better Investments

Our diligent approach to calculating ROIC has practical, real-world implications for the investment decision making process. We've previously analyzed how optimizing ROIC could impact valuations, including case studies on <u>Oracle</u> (ORCL), <u>American Express</u> (AXP), and <u>Morgan Stanley</u> (MS). We argued that each of these firms were undervalued and that by aligning corporate strategy and incentive compensation with ROIC, each firm could substantially boost its market cap. Since then, each of these stocks have outperformed the S&P 500 and their valuations more closely align with what one would expect based on the firms' ROICs.

More recently, we highlighted how our forensic accounting and ROIC calculation empowers investors to identify alpha-generating investment ideas. In the article "Alpha-generating Forensic Accounting Examples", we identified five long ideas and three Danger Zone picks where our research deviated from traditional approaches. For example, NVIDIA Corporation (NVDA) was featured as a Long Idea in September 2015. Our research revealed that NVDA's true ROIC, as well as its rate of change, was significantly understated by GAAP-based ROIC. During the subsequent 237-day holding period, NVDA rose 86% compared to just 6% for the S&P 500.

How to Get ROIC Right

We've long argued that return on invested capital is not only the most intuitive measure of corporate performance, but it is also the best. However, the benefits of a focus on ROIC are only realized if that ROIC is accurate. Getting ROIC right, which requires adjustments for <u>numerous accounting loopholes</u>, is key to effectively measuring corporate performance. The paper provides empirical evidence that our diligent approach helps provide the best fundamental research.

At the same time, we want investors to know just how much work goes into getting ROIC right. The required diligence shouldn't be hidden inside a "black-box." As Ernst & Young notes, "The other advantage of New Constructs is the transparency in disclosing calculations and all the data behind them. It is hard to determine the calculations at a granular level from the reports of many data providers."

To that end, we're 100% transparent about the adjustments and calculations we make in regards to after-tax profit (<u>NOPAT</u>), <u>invested capital</u>, ROIC, and other metrics such as <u>free cash flow</u> and <u>economic earnings</u>.

Click here to learn how we calculate ROIC.

For more information, see below for insights into the importance of getting ROIC right.

- 1. If ROIC is So Great, They Why Doesn't Everyone Use It?
- 2. ROIC: The Paradigm for Linking Corporate Performance to Valuation
- 3. Make ROIC Great Again

Page 1 of 4

Important Disclosure Information is contained on the last page of this report. The recipient of this report is directed to read these disclosures.



- 4. Bad ROIC Drives Bad Valuation
- 5. <u>Case Studies on Importance of ROIC</u>

This article originally published on <u>September 22, 2017</u>.

Disclosure: David Trainer, Sam McBride and Kyle Guske II receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector, style, or theme.

Follow us on <u>Twitter</u>, <u>Facebook</u>, <u>LinkedIn</u>, and <u>StockTwits</u> for real-time alerts on all our research.



New Constructs[®] - Research to Fulfill the Fiduciary Duty of Care

Ratings & screeners on 3000 stocks, 450 ETFs and 7000 mutual funds help you make prudent investment decisions.

New Constructs leverages the latest in machine learning to analyze structured and unstructured financial data with unrivaled speed and accuracy. The firm's forensic accounting experts work alongside engineers to develop proprietary NLP libraries and financial models. Our investment ratings are based on the best fundamental data in the business for stocks, ETFs and mutual funds. Clients include many of the top hedge funds, mutual funds and wealth management firms. David Trainer, the firm's CEO, is regularly featured in the media as a thought leader on the fiduciary duty of care, earnings quality, valuation and investment strategy.

To fulfill the Duty of Care, research should be:

- 1. **Comprehensive** All relevant publicly-available (e.g. 10-Ks and 10-Qs) information has been diligently reviewed, including footnotes and the management discussion & analysis (MD&A).
- 2. **Un-conflicted** Clients deserve unbiased research.
- 3. **Transparent** Advisors should be able to show how the analysis was performed and the data behind it.
- 4. **Relevant** Empirical evidence must provide <u>tangible</u>, <u>quantifiable correlation</u> to stock, ETF or mutual fund performance.

Value Investing 2.0: Diligence Matters: Technology is Key to Value Investing With Scale

Accounting data is only the beginning of fundamental research. It must be translated into economic earnings to truly understand profitability and valuation. This translation requires deep analysis of footnotes and the MD&A, a process that our <u>robo-analyst technology</u> empowers us to perform for thousands of stocks, ETFs and mutual funds.



DISCLOSURES

New Constructs®, LLC (together with any subsidiaries and/or affiliates, "New Constructs") is an independent organization with no management ties to the companies it covers. None of the members of New Constructs' management team or the management team of any New Constructs' affiliate holds a seat on the Board of Directors of any of the companies New Constructs covers. New Constructs does not perform any investment or merchant banking functions and does not operate a trading desk.

New Constructs' Stock Ownership Policy prevents any of its employees or managers from engaging in Insider Trading and restricts any trading whereby an employee may exploit inside information regarding our stock research. In addition, employees and managers of the company are bound by a code of ethics that restricts them from purchasing or selling a security that they know or should have known was under consideration for inclusion in a New Constructs report nor may they purchase or sell a security for the first 15 days after New Constructs issues a report on that security.

DISCLAIMERS

The information and opinions presented in this report are provided to you for information purposes only and are not to be used or considered as an offer or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell securities or other financial instruments. New Constructs has not taken any steps to ensure that the securities referred to in this report are suitable for any particular investor and nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting or tax advice. This report includes general information that does not take into account your individual circumstance, financial situation or needs, nor does it represent a personal recommendation to you. The investments or services contained or referred to in this report may not be suitable for you and it is recommended that you consult an independent investment advisor if you are in doubt about any such investments or investment services.

Information and opinions presented in this report have been obtained or derived from sources believed by New Constructs to be reliable, but New Constructs makes no representation as to their accuracy, authority, usefulness, reliability, timeliness or completeness. New Constructs accepts no liability for loss arising from the use of the information presented in this report, and New Constructs makes no warranty as to results that may be obtained from the information presented in this report. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information and opinions contained in this report reflect a judgment at its original date of publication by New Constructs and are subject to change without notice. New Constructs may have issued, and may in the future issue, other reports that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report. Those reports reflect the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them and New Constructs is under no obligation to insure that such other reports are brought to the attention of any recipient of this report.

New Constructs' reports are intended for distribution to its professional and institutional investor customers. Recipients who are not professionals or institutional investor customers of New Constructs should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor prior to making any investment decision or for any necessary explanation of its contents.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would be subject New Constructs to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

This report may provide the addresses of websites. Except to the extent to which the report refers to New Constructs own website material, New Constructs has not reviewed the linked site and takes no responsibility for the content therein. Such address or hyperlink (including addresses or hyperlinks to New Constructs own website material) is provided solely for your convenience and the information and content of the linked site do not in any way form part of this report. Accessing such websites or following such hyperlink through this report shall be at your own risk.

All material in this report is the property of, and under copyright, of New Constructs. None of the contents, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, copied, or distributed or transmitted to any other party without the prior express written consent of New Constructs. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or service marks or registered trademarks or service marks of New Constructs. Copyright New Constructs, LLC 2003 through the present date. All rights reserved.