



Investment Style Ratings for ETFs, Mutual Funds & Stocks

At the beginning of the first quarter of 2019, only the Large Cap Blend, All Cap Blend, and Large Cap Value styles earn Attractive-or-better ratings. Our style ratings are based on the normalized aggregation of our fund ratings for every ETF and mutual fund in each style. Our fund ratings are based on aggregations of the ratings of the stocks they hold. See last quarter’s Style Ratings [here](#).

The Large Cap Blend and Large Cap Value styles house the most Attractive-or-better rated funds. Figures 4 through 7 provide more details. The primary driver behind an Attractive fund rating is good [portfolio management](#), or good stock picking, with low [total annual costs](#).

Attractive-or-better ratings do not always correlate with Attractive-or-better total annual costs. This fact underscores that (1) [cheap funds can dupe investors](#) and (2) investors should invest only in funds with good stocks and low fees.

Our [Robo-Analyst technology](#)¹ empowers our unique [ETF and mutual fund rating methodology](#), which leverages our rigorous analysis of each fund’s holdings.²

Get the best fundamental research

See Figures 4 through 13 for a detailed breakdown of ratings distributions by investment style. See our [ETF & mutual fund screener](#) for rankings, ratings and reports on 6800+ mutual funds and 400+ ETFs. Our fund rating methodology is detailed [here](#).

All of our reports on the best & worst ETFs and mutual funds in every investment style are available [here](#).

Figure 1: Ratings for All Investment Styles

Style	Overall Rating
Small Cap Growth	Very Unattractive
Mid Cap Growth	Unattractive
Small Cap Value	Unattractive
Small Cap Blend	Neutral
Mid Cap Value	Neutral
Mid Cap Blend	Neutral
All Cap Growth	Neutral
Large Cap Growth	Neutral
All Cap Value	Neutral
Large Cap Value	Attractive
All Cap Blend	Attractive
Large Cap Blend	Very Attractive

Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

To earn an Attractive-or-better Predictive Rating, an ETF or mutual fund must have high-quality holdings and low costs. Only the top 30% of all ETFs and mutual funds earn our Attractive or better rating.

State Street SPDR Dow Jones Industrial Average ETF (DIA) is the top rated Large Cap Blend fund. It gets our Very Attractive rating by allocating over 37% of its value to Attractive-or-better-rated stocks.

MFS New Discovery Fund (MNDAX) is the worst rated Small Cap Growth fund. It gets our Very Unattractive

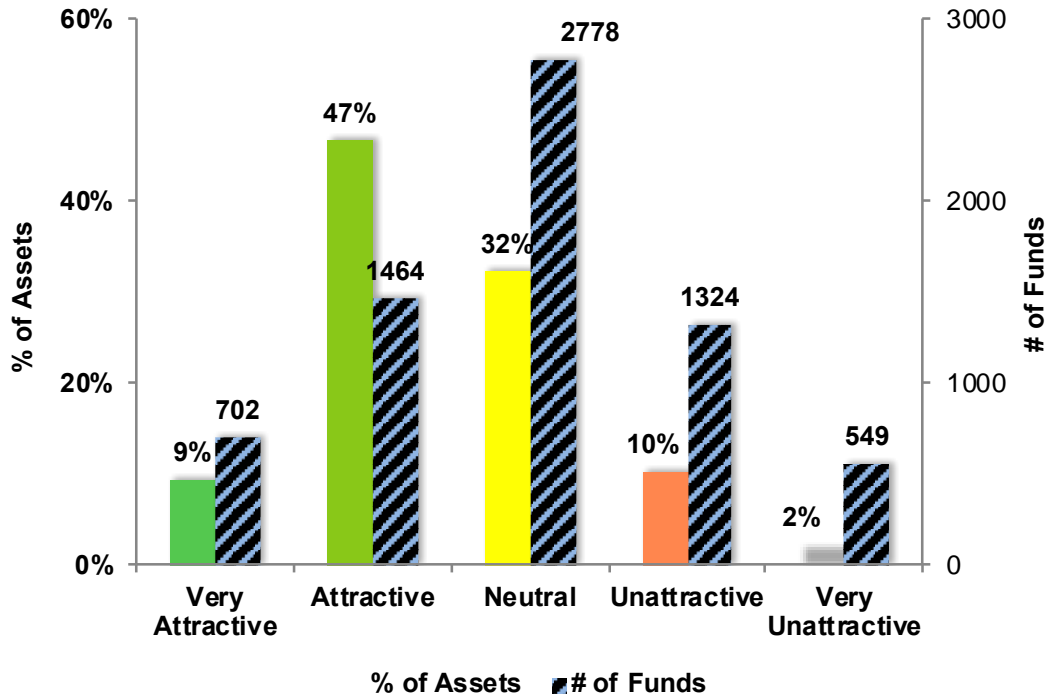
¹ Harvard Business School features the powerful impact of our research automation technology in the case [New Constructs: Disrupting Fundamental Analysis with Robo-Analysts](#).

² Ernst & Young’s recent white paper “[Getting ROIC Right](#)” proves the superiority of our holdings research and analytics.

rating by allocating over 45% of its value to Unattractive-or-worse-rated stocks. Making matters worse, it charges investors total annual costs of 4.04%.

Figure 2 shows the distribution of our Predictive Ratings for all investment style ETFs and mutual funds.

Figure 2: Distribution of ETFs & Mutual Funds (Assets and Count) by Predictive Rating



Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Figure 3 offers additional details on the quality of the investment style funds. Note that the average total annual cost of Very Unattractive funds is over three times that of Very Attractive funds.

Figure 3: Predictive Rating Distribution Stats

	Very Attractive	Attractive	Neutral	Unattractive	Very Unattractive
# of ETFs & Funds	702	1464	2778	1324	549
% of ETFs & Funds	10%	21%	41%	19%	8%
% of TNA	9%	47%	32%	10%	2%
Avg TAC	0.74%	0.31%	1.06%	0.93%	2.26%

* Avg TAC = Weighted Average Total Annual Costs

Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

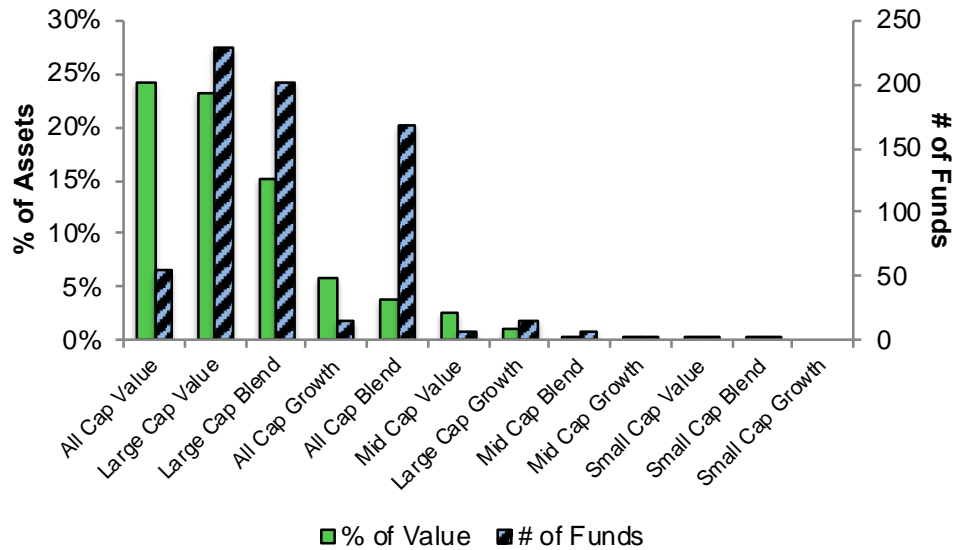
This table shows that only the best of the best funds get our Very Attractive Rating: they must hold good stocks AND have low costs. Investors deserve to have the best of both and we are here to give it to them.



Ratings by Investment Style

Figure 4 presents a mapping of Very Attractive funds by investment style. The chart shows the number of Very Attractive funds in each style and the percentage of assets allocated to Very Attractive-rated funds.

Figure 4: Very Attractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style



Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Figure 5 presents the data charted in Figure 4.

Figure 5: Very Attractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style

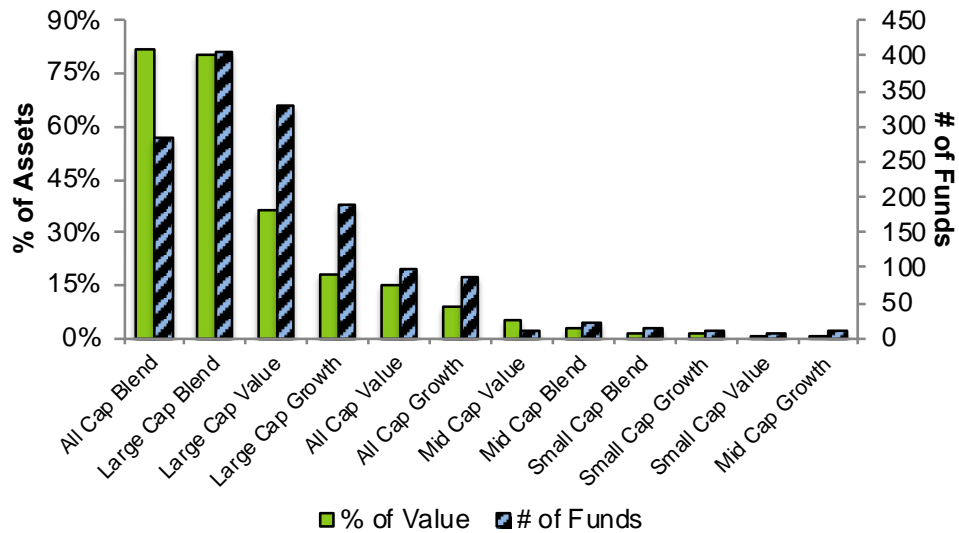
Style	% of Style Assets	# of Very Attractive Funds	% of Very Attractive Funds in Style
All Cap Value	24%	55	14%
Large Cap Value	23%	228	24%
Large Cap Blend	15%	202	24%
All Cap Growth	6%	15	3%
All Cap Blend	4%	167	19%
Mid Cap Value	3%	6	3%
Large Cap Growth	1%	16	2%
Mid Cap Blend	0%	6	2%
Mid Cap Growth	0%	2	1%
Small Cap Value	0%	2	1%
Small Cap Blend	0%	3	0%
Small Cap Growth	0%	0	0%

Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings



Figure 6 presents a mapping of Attractive funds by investment style. The chart shows the number of Attractive funds in each style and the percentage of assets allocated to Attractive-rated funds.

Figure 6: Attractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style



Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Figure 7 presents the data charted in Figure 6.

Figure 7: Attractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style

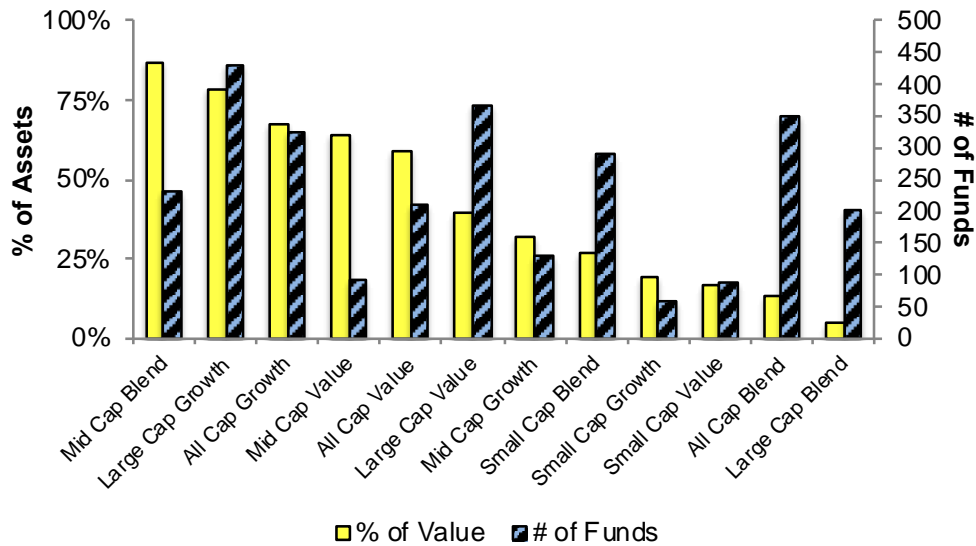
Style	% of Style Assets	# of Attractive Funds	% of Attractive Funds in Style
All Cap Blend	82%	284	32%
Large Cap Blend	80%	407	49%
Large Cap Value	36%	329	34%
Large Cap Growth	18%	188	28%
All Cap Value	15%	99	25%
All Cap Growth	9%	86	16%
Mid Cap Value	5%	10	5%
Mid Cap Blend	3%	22	6%
Small Cap Blend	2%	13	2%
Small Cap Growth	1%	9	2%
Small Cap Value	1%	7	3%
Mid Cap Growth	1%	10	3%

Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings



Figure 8 presents a mapping of Neutral funds by investment style. The chart shows the number of Neutral funds in each style and the percentage of assets allocated to Neutral-rated funds.

Figure 8: Neutral ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style



Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Figure 9 presents the data charted in Figure 8.

Figure 9: Neutral ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style

Style	% of Style Assets	# of Neutral Funds	% of Neutral Funds in Style
Mid Cap Blend	87%	232	58%
Large Cap Growth	79%	432	63%
All Cap Growth	67%	323	59%
Mid Cap Value	64%	93	49%
All Cap Value	59%	210	53%
Large Cap Value	40%	369	38%
Mid Cap Growth	32%	131	36%
Small Cap Blend	27%	292	34%
Small Cap Growth	20%	58	14%
Small Cap Value	17%	87	32%
All Cap Blend	13%	349	39%
Large Cap Blend	5%	202	24%

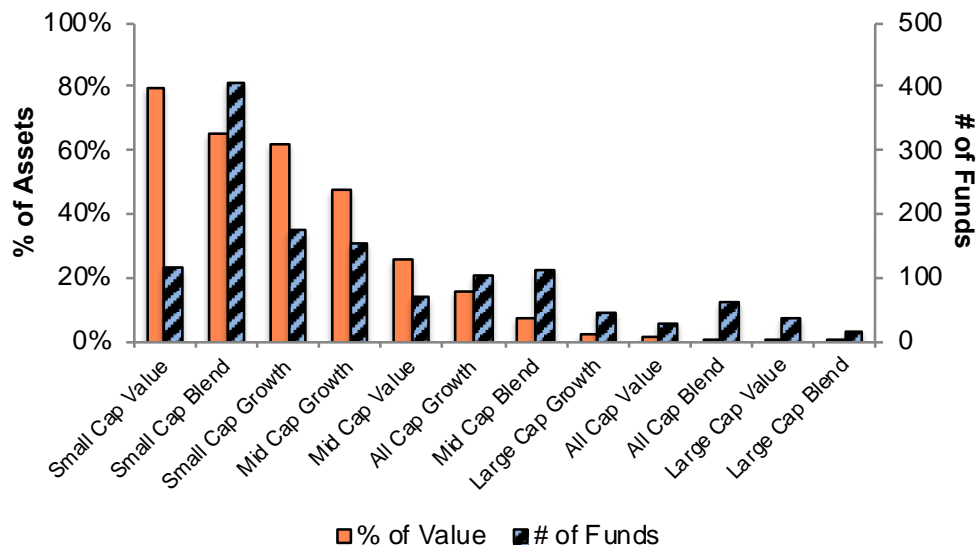
Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings



Figure 10 presents a mapping of Unattractive funds by investment style. The chart shows the number of Unattractive funds in each style and the percentage of assets allocated to Unattractive-rated funds.

The landscape of style ETFs and mutual funds is littered with Unattractive funds. Investors in Small Cap Value have put over 80% of their assets in Unattractive-rated funds.

Figure 10: Unattractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style



Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Figure 11 presents the data charted in Figure 10.

Figure 11: Unattractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style

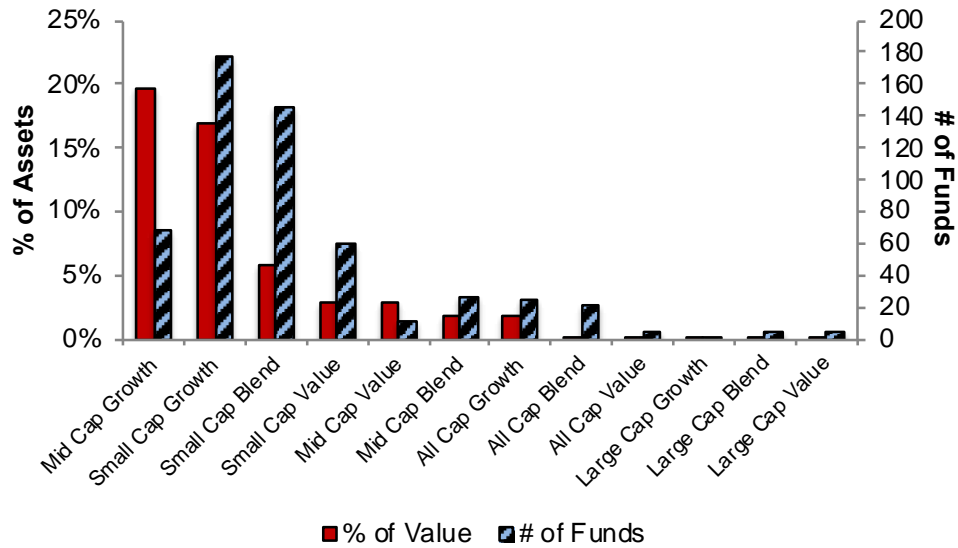
Style	% of Style Assets	# of Unattractive Funds	% of Unattractive Funds in Style
Small Cap Value	80%	118	43%
Small Cap Blend	65%	408	47%
Small Cap Growth	62%	176	42%
Mid Cap Growth	47%	152	42%
Mid Cap Value	25%	70	37%
All Cap Growth	16%	102	19%
Mid Cap Blend	7%	112	28%
Large Cap Growth	2%	45	7%
All Cap Value	1%	27	7%
All Cap Blend	1%	62	7%
Large Cap Value	1%	35	4%
Large Cap Blend	0%	17	2%

Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings



Figure 12 presents a mapping of Very Unattractive funds by investment style. The chart shows the number of Very Unattractive funds in each style and the percentage of assets allocated to Very Unattractive-rated funds.

Figure 12: Very Unattractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style



Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Figure 13 presents the data charted in Figure 12.

Figure 13: Very Unattractive ETFs & Mutual Funds by Investment Style

Style	% of Style Assets	# of Very Unattractive Funds	% of Very Unattractive Funds in Style
Mid Cap Growth	20%	69	19%
Small Cap Growth	17%	177	42%
Small Cap Blend	6%	145	17%
Small Cap Value	3%	60	22%
Mid Cap Value	3%	12	6%
Mid Cap Blend	2%	26	7%
All Cap Growth	2%	24	4%
All Cap Blend	0%	22	2%
All Cap Value	0%	4	1%
Large Cap Growth	0%	1	0%
Large Cap Blend	0%	4	0%
Large Cap Value	0%	5	1%

Source: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

This article originally published on [January 17, 2019](#).

Disclosure: David Trainer and Kyle Guske II receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector or theme.



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Appendix: Predictive Fund Rating System

New Constructs' [Predictive fund Ratings](#) enable smarter investing by assessing the key drivers of future fund performance. We start by analyzing every funds' holdings based on New Constructs' stock ratings, which are regularly featured as among the [best by Barron's](#). Next, we measure and rank the all-in fund expenses. Finally, we rank the fund compared to all other funds to identify the best and worst funds in the market.

Intuitively, there are two drivers for future fund performance.

1. Stock-picking ([Portfolio Management Rating](#)) and
2. Fund expenses ([Total Annual Costs Rating](#))

Our Predictive Fund Rating is based on these drivers and the fund's ranking:

1. Top 10% = Very Attractive Rating
2. Next 20% = Attractive Rating
3. Next 40% = Neutral Rating
4. Next 20% = Unattractive Rating
5. Bottom 10% = Very Unattractive Rating

The figure below details the criteria that drive our Predictive Rating system for funds. The two drivers of our predictive ratings system are Portfolio Management and Total Annual Costs. The Portfolio Management ratings (detail [here](#)) is the same as our Stock Rating (detail [here](#)) except that we incorporate Asset Allocation (details [here](#)). The Total Annual Costs Ratings (details [here](#)) captures the all-in costs of being in a fund over a 3-year holding period, the average period for all mutual funds.

Predictive Rating	Portfolio Management Rating						Total Annual Costs
	Business Strength		Valuation			Cash Allocation	
	Quality of Earnings	Return on Invested Capital	FCF Yield	Price to Economic Book Value	Market-Implied Duration of Growth		
Very Unattractive	Misleading Trend	Bottom Quintile	< -5%	>3.5 or <-1	> 50	> 20%	> 4 %
Unattractive	False Positive	4th Quintile	-5% < -1%	2.4<3.5 or <-1	20 < 50	8% < 20%	2% < 4%
Neutral	Neutral EE	3rd Quintile	-1% < 3%	1.6 < 2.4	10 < 20	2.5% < 8%	1% < 2%
Attractive	Positive EE	2nd Quintile	3% < 10%	1.1 < 1.6	3 < 10	1% < 2.5%	0.5% < 1%
Very Attractive	Rising EE	Top Quintile	> 10%	0 < 1.1	0 < 3	<1%	< 0.5%



New Constructs® - Research to Fulfill the Fiduciary Duty of Care

Ratings & screeners on 3000 stocks, 450 ETFs and 7000 mutual funds help you make prudent investment decisions.

New Constructs leverages the latest in machine learning to analyze structured and unstructured financial data with unrivaled speed and accuracy. The firm's forensic accounting experts work alongside engineers to develop proprietary NLP libraries and financial models. Our investment ratings are based on the best fundamental data in the business for stocks, ETFs and mutual funds. Clients include many of the top hedge funds, mutual funds and wealth management firms. David Trainer, the firm's CEO, is regularly featured in the media as a thought leader on the fiduciary duty of care, earnings quality, valuation and investment strategy.

To fulfill the Duty of Care, research should be:

1. **Comprehensive** - All relevant publicly-available (e.g. 10-Ks and 10-Qs) information has been diligently reviewed, including footnotes and the management discussion & analysis (MD&A).
2. **Un-conflicted** - Clients deserve unbiased research.
3. **Transparent** - Advisors should be able to show how the analysis was performed and the data behind it.
4. **Relevant** - Empirical evidence must provide [tangible, quantifiable correlation](#) to stock, ETF or mutual fund performance.

Value Investing 2.0: Diligence Matters: Technology is Key to Value Investing With Scale

Accounting data is only the beginning of fundamental research. It must be translated into economic earnings to truly understand profitability and valuation. This translation requires deep analysis of footnotes and the MD&A, a process that our [robo-analyst technology](#) empowers us to perform for thousands of stocks, ETFs and mutual funds.



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