



Featured Stocks in May's Most Attractive/Most Dangerous Model Portfolios

10 new stocks make our Most Attractive list this month, and eight new stocks fall onto the Most Dangerous list this month. May's Most Attractive and Most Dangerous stocks were made available to members on May 2, 2019.

Get the best fundamental research

The successes of these model portfolios highlight the value of our machine learning and AI [Robo-Analyst technology](#)¹, which helps clients fulfill the [fiduciary duty of care](#) and make smarter investments².

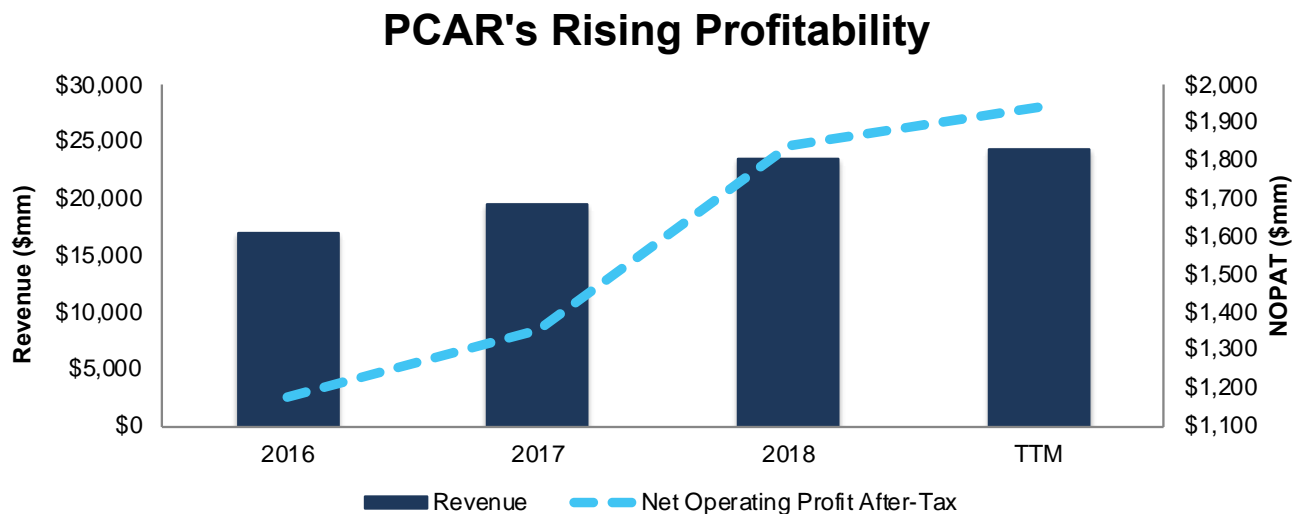
Our Most Attractive stocks have high and rising returns on invested capital (ROIC) and low [price to economic book value ratios](#). Most Dangerous stocks have [misleading earnings](#) and long [growth appreciation periods](#) implied by their market valuations.

Most Attractive Stocks Feature for May: PACCAR Inc. (PCAR: \$69/share)

PACCAR Inc. (PCAR) is the featured stock from May's [Most Attractive Stocks Model Portfolio](#).

Since 2016, PCAR has grown revenue by 17% and after-tax operating profit (NOPAT) by 25% compounded annually. PCAR's \$1.9 billion NOPAT over the trailing twelve months (TTM) is up 20% over the prior TTM period. Profit growth has been fueled by rising NOPAT margins, which are up from 7% in 2016 to 8% TTM. PCAR's return on invested capital (ROIC) has improved from 14% to 19% over the same time.

Figure 1: PCAR Revenue & NOPAT Since 2016



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

PCAR Valuation Provides Significant Upside

At its current price of \$69/share, PCAR has a price-to-economic book value (PEBV) ratio of 1.0. This ratio means the market expects PCAR's NOPAT never to grow from its current level. This expectation seems overly pessimistic for a firm that has grown NOPAT by 8% compounded annually since 1998.

¹ Harvard Business School features the powerful impact of our research automation technology in the case [New Constructs: Disrupting Fundamental Analysis with Robo-Analysts](#).

² Ernst & Young's recent white paper "[Getting ROIC Right](#)" demonstrates the superiority of our stock research and analytics.



If PCAR can maintain TTM NOPAT margins (8%) and grow NOPAT by just 4% compounded annually for the next decade, the stock is worth \$83/share today – a 20% upside. [See the math behind this dynamic DCF scenario.](#)

Critical Details Found in Financial Filings by Our [Robo-Analyst Technology](#)

As investors [focus more](#) on fundamental research, research automation technology is needed to analyze all the critical financial [details in financial filings](#). Below are specifics on the adjustments we make based on Robo-Analyst findings in PACCAR's 2018 10-K:

Income Statement: we made \$374 million of adjustments, with a net effect of removing \$354 million in [non-operating expenses](#) (2% of revenue). You can see all the adjustments made to PCAR's income statement [here](#).

Balance Sheet: we made \$5.9 billion of adjustments to calculate invested capital with a net decrease of \$1.9 billion. One of the largest adjustments was \$1.2 billion in [deferred tax](#). This adjustment represented 11% of reported net assets. You can see all the adjustments made to PCAR's balance sheet [here](#).

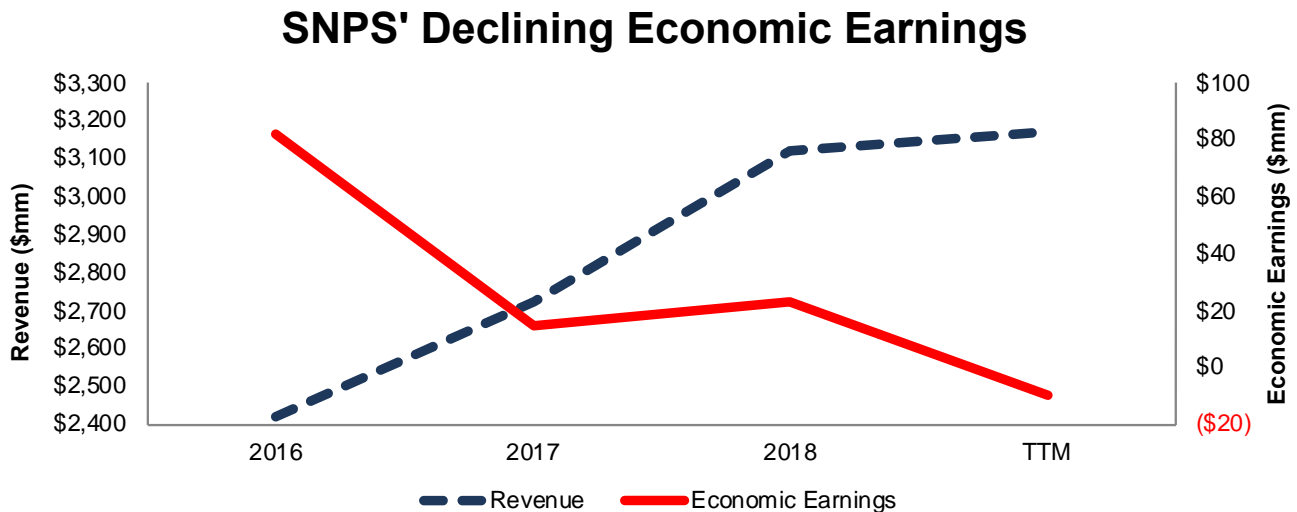
Valuation: we made \$3.2 billion of adjustments with a net effect of increasing shareholder value by \$2.1 billion. The largest adjustment to shareholder value was \$2.6 billion in [excess cash](#). This adjustment represents 11% of PCAR's market cap. See all adjustments to PCAR's valuation [here](#).

Most Dangerous Stocks Feature: Synopsys Inc. (SNPS: \$120/share)

Synopsys Inc. (SNPS) is the featured stock from May's [Most Dangerous Stocks Model Portfolio](#).

Since 2016, SNPS has grown revenue by 14% compounded annually. However, economic earnings, the true cash flows of the business, have declined from \$82 million in 2016 to -\$10 million TTM. SNPS may be growing revenue, but it's getting worse at turning that revenue into profit. SNPS' NOPAT margins fell from 12% in 2016 to 11% TTM while its ROIC fell from 9% to 7% over the same time.

Figure 2: SNPS' Economic Earnings Since 2016



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

SNPS Provides Poor Risk/Reward

Despite the deterioration in fundamentals, SNPS is still priced for significant profit growth and is overvalued.

To justify its current price of \$120/share, SNPS must maintain TTM margins (11%) and grow NOPAT by 15% compounded annually for the next 13 years. [See the math behind this dynamic DCF scenario.](#) This expectation seems lofty given that SNPS has grown NOPAT by just 6% compounded annually over the past decade.

Even if SNPS can maintain TTM margins and grow NOPAT by 8% compounded annually for the next decade, the stock is worth just \$52/share today – a 57% downside. [See the math behind this dynamic DCF scenario.](#)



Critical Details Found in Financial Filings by Our [Robo-Analyst Technology](#)

As investors [focus more](#) on fundamental research, research automation technology is needed to analyze all the critical financial [details in financial filings](#). Below are specifics on the adjustments we make based on Robo-Analyst findings in Synopsys' 2018 10-K:

Income Statement: we made \$306 million of adjustments, with a net effect of removing \$104 million in [non-operating income](#) (3% of revenue). You can see all the adjustments made to SNPS' income statement [here](#).

Balance Sheet: we made \$3.2 billion of adjustments to calculate invested capital with a net increase of \$791 million. One of the largest adjustments was \$463 million in [goodwill](#). This adjustment represented 11% of reported net assets. You can see all the adjustments made to SNPS' balance sheet [here](#).

Valuation: we made \$1.7 billion of adjustments with a net effect of decreasing shareholder value by \$880 million. The largest adjustment to shareholder value was \$437 million in [off-balance-sheet operating leases](#). This adjustment represents 2% of SNPS' market cap. See all adjustments to SNPS' valuation [here](#).

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Disclosure: David Trainer and Kyle Guske II receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, style, or theme.

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New Constructs leverages the latest in machine learning to analyze structured and unstructured financial data with unrivaled speed and accuracy. The firm's forensic accounting experts work alongside engineers to develop proprietary NLP libraries and financial models. Our investment ratings are based on the best fundamental data in the business for stocks, ETFs and mutual funds. Clients include many of the top hedge funds, mutual funds and wealth management firms. David Trainer, the firm's CEO, is regularly featured in the media as a thought leader on the fiduciary duty of care, earnings quality, valuation and investment strategy.

To fulfill the Duty of Care, research should be:

1. **Comprehensive** - All relevant publicly-available (e.g. 10-Ks and 10-Qs) information has been diligently reviewed, including footnotes and the management discussion & analysis (MD&A).
2. **Un-conflicted** - Clients deserve unbiased research.
3. **Transparent** - Advisors should be able to show how the analysis was performed and the data behind it.
4. **Relevant** - Empirical evidence must provide [tangible, quantifiable correlation](#) to stock, ETF or mutual fund performance.

Value Investing 2.0: Diligence Matters: Technology is Key to Value Investing With Scale

Accounting data is only the beginning of fundamental research. It must be translated into economic earnings to truly understand profitability and valuation. This translation requires deep analysis of footnotes and the MD&A, a process that our [robo-analyst technology](#) empowers us to perform for thousands of stocks, ETFs and mutual funds.



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