

How to Find the Best Style ETFs

Finding the best ETFs is an increasingly difficult task in a world with so many to choose from. How can you pick with so many choices available?

Learn more about the best fundamental research

Don't Trust ETF Labels

There are at least 113 different All Cap Blend ETFs and at least 477 ETFs across twelve styles. Do investors need 39+ choices on average per style? How different can the ETFs be?

Those 113 All Cap Blend ETFs are very different. With anywhere from 13 to 3,600 holdings, many of these All Cap Blend ETFs have drastically different portfolios, creating drastically different investment implications.

The same is true for the ETFs in any other style, as each offers a very different mix of good and bad stocks. Large Cap Value ranks first for stock selection. Small Cap Growth ranks last. Details on the Best & Worst ETFs in each style are here.

How to Avoid Paralysis by Analysis

New Constructs[®] Diligence | Independence | Performance

We think the large number of All Cap Blend (or any other) style ETFs hurts investors more than it helps because too many options can be paralyzing. It is simply not possible for the majority of investors to properly assess the quality of so many ETFs. Analyzing ETFs, done with the proper diligence¹, is far more difficult than analyzing stocks because it means analyzing all the stocks within each ETF. As stated above, that can be as many as 3,600 stocks, and sometimes even more, for one ETF.

Anyone focused on <u>fulfilling the fiduciary duty of care</u> recognizes that analyzing the holdings² of an ETF is critical to finding the best ETF. The <u>best fundamental data</u> in the world, proven in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, drives our research and analysis of ETF holdings. Figure 1 shows our top-rated ETF for each style.

	Ticker	Name	Investment Style	Assets
				(\$mm)
	NAIL	Direxion Daily Homebuilders & Supplies Bull 3X Shares	All Cap Blend	\$339
	ONEQ	Fidelity NASDAQ Composite Index Tracking Stock	All Cap Growth	\$3,621
	VALQ	American Century STOXX U.S. Quality Value ETF	All Cap Value	\$168
	FTCS	First Trust Capital Strength ETF	Large Cap Blend	\$7,021
	IUSG	iShares Core S&P U.S. Growth ETF	Large Cap Growth	\$10,500
	QDF	FlexShares Quality Dividend Index Fund	Large Cap Value	\$1,427
	ONEV	State Street SPDR Russell 1000 Low Volatility Focus ETF	Mid Cap Blend	\$464
	BFOR	Barron's 400 ETF	Mid Cap Growth	\$124
	QVAL	Alpha Architect U.S. Quantitative Value ETF	Mid Cap Value	\$139
	XMLV	Invesco S&P Mid Cap Low Volatility ETF	Small Cap Blend	\$1,752
	RZG	Invesco S&P Small Cap 600 Pure Growth ETF	Small Cap Growth	\$121
	DES	WisdomTree U.S. Small Cap Dividend Fund	Small Cap Value	\$1,560

Figure 1: The Best ETF in Each Style

* Best ETFs exclude ETFs with TNAs less than \$100 million for inadequate liquidity Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Important Disclosure Information is contained on the last page of this report. The recipient of this report is directed to read these disclosures.

¹ Three independent studies from respected institutions prove the superiority of our data, models, and ratings. Learn more <u>here</u>.

² Harvard Business School features the powerful impact of our research automation technology in the case <u>New Constructs: Disrupting</u> <u>Fundamental Analysis with Robo-Analysts</u>.



Amongst the ETFs in Figure 1, American Century STOXX U.S. Quality Value ETF (VALQ) ranks first overall, <u>Alpha Architect U.S. Quantitative Value ETF</u> (QVAL) ranks second, and <u>FlexShares Quality Dividend Index Fund</u> (QDF) ranks third. WisdomTree U.S. Small Cap Dividend Fund (DES) ranks last.

How to Avoid "The Danger Within"

Why do you need to know the holdings of ETFs before you buy?

You need to be sure you do not buy an ETF that might blow up. Buying an ETF without analyzing its holdings is like buying a stock without analyzing its business and finances. No matter how cheap, if it holds bad stocks, the ETF's performance will be bad. Don't just take my word for it, see <u>what Barron's says</u> on this matter.

PERFORMANCE OF FUND'S HOLDINGS = PERFORMANCE OF FUND

Analyzing each holding within funds is no small task. Our <u>Robo-Analyst technology</u> enables us to perform this diligence with scale and provide the <u>research needed</u> to fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. More of the biggest names in the financial industry (see <u>At BlackRock, Machines Are Rising Over Managers to Pick Stocks</u>) are now embracing technology to leverage machines in the investment research process. Technology may be the only solution to the dual mandate for research: cut costs and fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. Investors, clients, advisors and analysts deserve the latest in technology to get the diligence required to make prudent investment decisions.

If Only Investors Could Find Funds Rated by Their Holdings

Our <u>ETF ratings</u> leverage our <u>stock coverage</u>. We rate ETFs based on the aggregated ratings of the stocks each ETF holds.

American Century STOXX U.S. Quality Value ETF (VALQ) is not only the top-rated All Cap Value ETF but is also the overall top-ranked style ETF out of the 477 style ETFs that we cover.

The worst ETF in Figure 1 is WisdomTree U.S. Small Cap Dividend Fund (DES), which gets a Neutral rating. One would think ETF providers could do better for this style.

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, Matt Shuler, and Alex Sword receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, style, or theme.

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It's Official: We Offer the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highlyrespected institutions as we can. Below, we present three different papers from both the public and private sectors that prove the superiority of our proprietary fundamental data, earnings models, investment ratings, and research for stocks, bonds, ETFs, and mutual funds.

Best Fundamental Data in the World

Forthcoming in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data &</u> <u>Evidence</u> proves the superiority of our <u>fundamental data</u>, <u>earnings</u> models, and <u>research</u>. More <u>details</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] Total Adjustments differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in Total Adjustments is not explained by IBSPI Adjustments, OIADP Adjustments, or OPE Adjustments individually." – pp. 14, 1st para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection
 oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income
 that is useful in assessing core earnings." pp. 16, 2nd para.

Superior Models

A top accounting firm features the superiority of our <u>NOPAT</u>, <u>Invested Capital</u>, and <u>ROIC</u> research on four megacap companies in "<u>Getting ROIC right: how an accurate view of ROIC can drive improved shareholder value</u>".

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [the New Constructs method] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." – pp. 8, 5th para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." – pp. 4, 2nd para.

See the Appendix for direct comparison of our analysis of DOW's 2015 results to Capital IQ and Bloomberg.

Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Indiana's Kelley School of Business. Bloomberg features the paper <u>here</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." pp. 6, 3rd para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3rd para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are <u>here</u>.



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