

# Position Close Update: Rocket Companies (RKT)

#### Rocket Companies (RKT) – Closing Short Position – down 55% vs. S&P up 15%

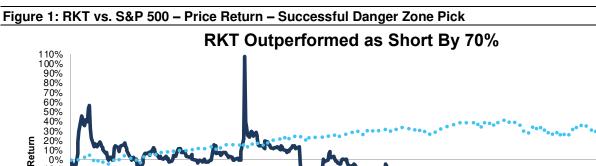
We warned investors about Rocket Companies (RKT) in August 2020, shortly after the company went public. RKT earned our Neutral rating at the time of the report. We pointed out that, unlike other IPOs at the time, Rocket Companies was profitable. However, the stock's risk/reward proposition was poor because expectations baked into the stock price were overly optimistic and not supported by a sober analysis of the company's fundamentals and future business prospects.

This report leverages our cutting-edge Robo-Analyst technology to deliver proven-superior<sup>1</sup> fundamental research and support more cost-effective fulfillment of the fiduciary duty of care.

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During the nearly two-year holding period RKT outperformed as a short position, falling 55% compared to a 15% gain for the S&P 500.

Rocket Companies saw its revenue and profitability soar in 2020, a year in which it achieved record closed loan origination and net rate lock volume. While profitability in 2021 couldn't top the heights of 2020, Rocket Companies does indeed remain highly profitable. Over the trailing-twelve-months (TTM), Rocket Companies earns a top-quintile 45% return on invested capital (ROIC) and generated \$239 million in Core Earnings. Demand is likely to fall in the short-term due to rising rates, but the combination of improved profitability and falling stock price mean RKT is no longer a quality short position. As a result of this change, we're closing this Danger Zone pick.



51521 61/24

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

11/12/20 12520

10,050

9<sup>2/20</sup>

0% -10% -20% -30% -40% -50% -60% -70%

8/220

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs and dividends

1/20/21

2122

31/2y

3,30,2, ¥22, RKT % Change

12:30

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, and Matt Shuler receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, style, or theme.

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12821

51023 \$ 11/15/21

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S&P 500 % Change

1 8/15/21

21522

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12322

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Important Disclosure Information is contained on the last page of this report. The recipient of this report is directed to read these disclosures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Our research utilizes our Core Earnings, a more reliable measure of profits, as proven in Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence, written by professors at Harvard Business School (HBS) & MIT Sloan and published in The Journal of Financial Economics.



## It's Official: We Offer the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highlyrespected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

- 1. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions and biases.
- 2. Only our "novel database" enables investors to overcome these flaws and apply <u>reliable</u> fundamental data in their research.
- 3. Our proprietary measures of <u>Core Earnings</u> and <u>Earnings Distortion</u> materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

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Forthcoming in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data &</u> <u>Evidence</u> proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior <u>fundamental data</u>, <u>earnings</u> models, and <u>research</u>. More <u>details</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] Total Adjustments differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in Total Adjustments is not explained by S&P Global's (SPGI) Adjustments individually." – pp. 14, 1<sup>st</sup> para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income that is useful in assessing core earnings." – pp. 16, 2<sup>nd</sup> para.

#### Superior Models

A top accounting firm features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg's in <u>Getting ROIC Right</u>. See the <u>Appendix</u> for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [ as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." – pp. 8, 5<sup>th</sup> para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." – pp. 4, 2<sup>nd</sup> para.

#### Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Indiana's Kelley School of Business. Bloomberg features the paper <u>here</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." – pp. 6, 3<sup>rd</sup> para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3<sup>rd</sup> para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are <u>here</u>.



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