

Featured Stock in March's Exec Comp & ROIC Model Portfolio

Six new stocks make March's Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio, available to members as of March 15, 2023.

Recap from February Picks

Our Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio (-8.7%) underperformed the S&P 500 (-5.6%) from February 16, 2023 through March 13, 2023. The best performing stock in the portfolio was down 3%. Overall, six out of the 15 Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Stocks outperformed the S&P from February 16, 2023 through March 13, 2023.

Learn more about the best fundamental research

This report leverages our cutting-edge <u>Robo-Analyst technology</u> to deliver <u>proven-superior</u>¹ fundamental research and support more cost-effective fulfillment of the <u>fiduciary duty of care</u>.

This Model Portfolio includes stocks that earn an <u>Attractive or Very Attractive</u> rating and align executive compensation with improving ROIC. This combination provides a unique list of long ideas as the <u>primary driver</u> of shareholder value creation is return on invested capital (<u>ROIC</u>).

New Stock Feature for March: Robert Half International (RHI: \$75/share)

Robert Half International (RHI) is the featured stock in March's Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio.

Robert Half has grown revenue and NOPAT by 6% and 12% compounded annually, respectively, since 2012. The company's NOPAT margin improved from 6% in 2012 to 10% in 2022, while invested capital turns rose from 4.2 to 4.9 over the same time. Rising NOPAT margins and invested capital turns drive the company's return on invested capital (<u>ROIC</u>) from 23% in 2012 to 49% in 2022.

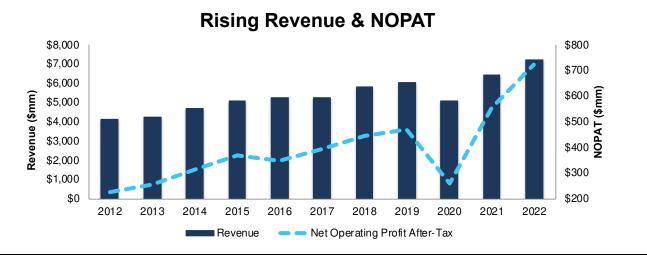


Figure 1: Robert Half's Revenue & NOPAT: 2012 – 2022

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Important Disclosure Information is contained on the last page of this report. The recipient of this report is directed to read these disclosures.

¹ Our research utilizes our <u>Core Earnings</u>, a more reliable measure of profits, as proven in <u>Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence</u>, written by professors at Harvard Business School (HBS) & MIT Sloan and published in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>.

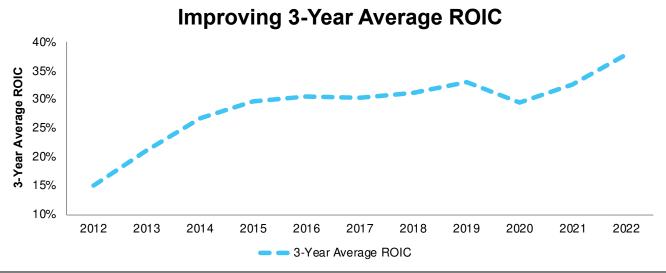


Executive Compensation Properly Aligns Incentives

Robert Half's executive compensation plan aligns the interests of executives and shareholders by tying the payout of performance shares to "three-year ROIC", according to the company's proxy <u>statement</u>.

The company's inclusion of "three-year ROIC" as a performance goal has helped create shareholder value through rising ROIC and <u>economic earnings</u>. When we calculate three-year average ROIC using our <u>superior</u> <u>fundamental data</u>, we find that Robert Half's three-year average ROIC has increased from 15% in 2012 to 38% in 2022. Economic earnings rose from \$176 million to \$613 million over the same time.

Figure 2: Robert Half International's ROIC: 2012 – 2022



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

RHI Has Further Upside

At the current price of \$75/share, RHI has a price-to-economic book value (<u>PEBV</u>) ratio of 0.9. This ratio implies the market expects Robert Half's NOPAT to permanently fall by 10%. This expectation seems overly pessimistic for a company that has grown NOPAT 12% compounded annually over the past decade and 9% compounded annually over the past two decades.

If Robert Half's NOPAT margin falls to 8% (5-year average vs. 10% in 2022) and the company grows revenue by 5% compounded annually over the next decade, the stock would be worth \$92/share today – a 23% upside. See the math behind this reverse DCF scenario. In this scenario, Robert Half's NOPAT would grow just 2% compounded annually over the next decade.

For reference, Robert Half has grown revenue by 6% compounded annually over the past decade and NOPAT by 12% compounded annually over the same time. Should the company grow NOPAT more in line with historical growth rates, the stock has even more upside.

Critical Details Found in Financial Filings by Our <u>Robo-Analyst Technology</u>

Below are specifics on the adjustments we made based on Robo-Analyst findings in Robert Half's 10-K:

Income Statement: we made \$125 million in adjustments with a net effect of removing \$67 million in <u>non-operating expenses</u> (1% of revenue). Clients can see all adjustments made to Robert Half's income statement on the GAAP Reconciliation tab on the Ratings page on our website.

Balance Sheet: we made \$1.5 billion in adjustments to calculate invested capital with a net decrease of \$439 million. One of the largest adjustments was \$907 million (52% of reported net assets) in adjustments for <u>deferred</u> <u>compensation</u>. Clients can see all adjustments made to Robert Half's balance sheet on the GAAP Reconciliation tab on the Ratings page on our website.



STOCKS PICKS AND PANS 3/24/23

Valuation: we made \$566 million in adjustments, with a net effect of increasing shareholder value by \$27 million. The most notable adjustment to shareholder value was \$297 million in <u>excess cash</u>. This adjustment represents 4% of Robert Half's market cap. Clients can see all adjustments to Robert Half's valuation on the GAAP Reconciliation tab on the Ratings page on our website.

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, and Italo Mendonça receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, style, or theme.

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It's Official: We Offer the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highlyrespected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

- 1. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions and biases.
- 2. Only our "novel database" enables investors to overcome these flaws and apply <u>reliable</u> fundamental data in their research.
- 3. Our proprietary measures of <u>Core Earnings</u> and <u>Earnings Distortion</u> materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

Best Fundamental Data in the World

Forthcoming in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data &</u> <u>Evidence</u> proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior <u>fundamental data</u>, <u>earnings</u> models, and <u>research</u>. More <u>details</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] Total Adjustments differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in Total Adjustments is not explained by S&P Global's (SPGI) Adjustments individually." – pp. 14, 1st para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income that is useful in assessing core earnings." – pp. 16, 2nd para.

Superior Models

A top accounting firm features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg's in <u>Getting ROIC Right</u>. See the <u>Appendix</u> for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." – pp. 8, 5th para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." – pp. 4, 2nd para.

Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Indiana's Kelley School of Business. Bloomberg features the paper <u>here</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." pp. 6, 3rd para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3rd para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are <u>here</u>.



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