

## **MUTUAL FUND RESEARCH**

7/25/23

# **How to Find the Best Sector Mutual Funds**

With an ever-growing list of similar-sounding mutual funds to choose from, finding the best is an increasingly difficult task. How can investors change the game to shift the odds in their favor?

Learn more about the best fundamental research

#### **Don't Trust Mutual Fund Labels**

There are at least 156 different Real Estate mutual funds and at least 596 mutual funds across eleven sectors. Do investors need 54+ choices on average per sector? How different can the mutual funds be?

Those 156 Real Estate mutual funds are very different from each other. With anywhere from 22 to 164 holdings, many of these Real Estate mutual funds have drastically different portfolios with differing risk profiles and performance outlooks.

The same is true for the mutual funds in any other sector, as each offers a very different mix of good and bad stocks. Energy ranks first for stock selection. Real Estate ranks last. Details on the Best & Worst mutual funds in each sector are here.

### **Avoiding Analysis Paralysis**

We think the large number of sector mutual funds hurts investors more than it helps. Manually conducting a deep analysis for every fund is simply not a realistic option, exposing investors to insufficient analysis and missing profitable opportunities. Analyzing mutual funds, with the proper diligence<sup>1</sup>, is far more difficult than analyzing stocks because it means analyzing all the stocks within each mutual fund. As stated above, there can be as many as 164 stocks or more for one mutual fund.

Anyone focused on <u>fulfilling the fiduciary duty of care</u> recognizes that analyzing the holdings<sup>2</sup> of a mutual fund is critical to finding the best mutual fund. More <u>reliable</u> & <u>proprietary</u> fundamental data, proven in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, drives our research and analysis of fund holdings and provides investors with a <u>new source of alpha</u>. Figure 1 shows our top rated mutual fund for each sector.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Three independent studies from respected institutions prove the superiority of our data, models, and ratings. Learn more <u>here</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Harvard Business School features the powerful impact of our research automation technology in the case <u>New Constructs: Disrupting</u> Fundamental Analysis with Robo-Analysts.



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Figure 1: The Best Mutual Fund in Each Sector

Ticker	Name	Sector	Assets (\$mm)
VMIAX	Vanguard Materials Index Fund	Basic Materials	\$3,898
VCDAX	Vanguard Consumer Discretionary Index Fund	Consumer Cyclicals	\$5,361
VCSAX	Vanguard Consumer Staples Index Fund	Consumer Non-cyclicals	\$8,142
VENAX	Vanguard Energy Index Fund	Energy	\$9,083
FSRBX	Fidelity Banking Portfolio	Financials	\$343
SWHFX	Schwab Health Care Fund	Healthcare	\$799
VINAX	Vanguard Industrials Index Fund	Industrials	\$4,403
FSRNX	Fidelity Real Estate Index Fund	Real Estate	\$2,434
VITAX	Vanguard Information Technology Index Fund	Technology	\$61,292
FWRLX	Fidelity Wireless Portfolio	Telecom Services	\$314
HGASX	Hennessy Gas Utility Fund	Utilities	\$487

<sup>\*</sup> Best mutual funds exclude funds with TNAs less than \$100 million for inadequate liquidity Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Amongst the mutual funds in Figure 1, Vanguard Energy Index Fund (VENAX) ranks first overall, Fidelity Banking Portfolio (FSRBX) ranks second, and Schwab Health Care Fund (SWHFX) ranks third. Fidelity Real Estate Index Fund (FSRNX) ranks last.

### How to Avoid "The Danger Within"

Why do you need to know the holdings of mutual funds before you buy?

You need to be sure you do not buy a fund that might blow up. Buying a fund without analyzing its holdings is like buying a stock without analyzing its business and finances. No matter how cheap, if it holds bad stocks, the mutual fund's performance will be bad. Don't just take my word for it, see what Barron's says on this matter.

#### PERFORMANCE OF FUND'S HOLDINGS - FEES = PERFORMANCE OF FUND

Analyzing each holding within funds is no small task. Our Robo-Analyst technology enables us to perform this diligence with scale and provide the research needed to fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. More of the biggest names in the financial industry (see At BlackRock, Machines Are Rising Over Managers to Pick Stocks) are now embracing technology to leverage machines in the investment research process. Technology may be the only solution to the dual mandate for research: cut costs and fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. Investors, clients, advisors and analysts deserve the latest in technology to get the diligence required to make prudent investment decisions.

#### If Only Investors Could Find Funds Rated by Their Holdings

Our <u>mutual fund ratings</u> leverage our <u>stock coverage</u>. We rate mutual funds based on the aggregated ratings of the stocks each mutual fund holds.

Vanguard Energy Index Fund (VENAX) is not only the top-rated Energy mutual fund, but is also the overall top-rated sector mutual fund out of the 596 sector mutual funds that we cover.

The worst mutual fund in Figure 1 is Fidelity Real Estate Index Fund (FSRNX), which gets a Very Unattractive rating. One would think mutual fund providers could do better for this sector.

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, Hakan Salt, and Italo Mendonça receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector, or theme.

Questions on this report or others? Join our Society of Intelligent Investors and connect with us directly.



## **MUTUAL FUND RESEARCH 7/25/23**

## It's Official: We Offer the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highly-respected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

- 1. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions and biases.
- 2. Only our "novel database" enables investors to overcome these flaws and apply <u>reliable</u> fundamental data in their research.
- 3. Our proprietary measures of <u>Core Earnings</u> and <u>Earnings Distortion</u> materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

#### **Best Fundamental Data in the World**

Forthcoming in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence</u> proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior fundamental data, earnings models, and research. More details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] *Total Adjustments* differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in *Total Adjustments* is not explained by *S&P Global's (SPGI) Adjustments* individually." pp. 14, 1st para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income that is useful in assessing core earnings." pp. 16, 2<sup>nd</sup> para.

### **Superior Models**

A top accounting firm features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg's in <u>Getting ROIC Right</u>. See the <u>Appendix</u> for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [ as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." pp. 8, 5<sup>th</sup> para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." pp. 4, 2<sup>nd</sup> para.

#### **Superior Stock Ratings**

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Indiana's Kelley School of Business. Bloomberg features the paper <u>here</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." pp. 6, 3<sup>rd</sup> para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3<sup>rd</sup> para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are here.



## MUTUAL FUND RESEARCH 7/25/23

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