

How to Find the Best Sector ETFs

With an ever-growing list of similar-sounding ETFs to choose from, finding the best is an increasingly difficult task. How can investors change the game to shift the odds in their favor?

Learn more about the best fundamental research

Don't Trust ETF Labels

There are at least 95 different Technology ETFs and at least 329 ETFs across eleven sectors. Do investors need 30+ choices on average per sector? How different can the ETFs be?

Those 95 Technology ETFs are very different from each other. With anywhere from 23 to 438 holdings, many of these Technology ETFs have drastically different portfolios with differing risk profiles and performance outlooks.

The same is true for the ETFs in any other sector, as each offers a very different mix of good and bad stocks. Energy ranks first for stock selection. Utilities ranks last. Details on the <u>Best & Worst ETFs in each sector are here</u>.

Avoiding Analysis Paralysis

We think the large number of sector ETFs hurts investors more than it helps. Manually conducting a deep analysis for every ETF is simply not a realistic option, exposing investors to insufficient analysis and missing profitable opportunities. Analyzing ETFs, with the proper diligence¹, is far more difficult than analyzing stocks because it means analyzing all the stocks within each ETF. As stated above, there can be as many as 438 stocks or more for one ETF.

Anyone focused on <u>fulfilling the fiduciary duty of care</u> recognizes that analyzing the holdings² of an ETF is critical to finding the best ETF. More <u>reliable</u> & <u>proprietary</u> fundamental data, proven in <u>The Journal of Financial</u> <u>Economics</u>, drives our research and analysis of ETF holdings and provides investors with a <u>new source of alpha</u>. Figure 1 shows our top-rated ETF for each sector.

Figure 1: The Best ETF in Each Sector

Ticker	Name	Sector	Assets (\$mm)
SLX	VanEck Steel ETF	Basic Materials	\$112
ITB	iShares U.S. Home Construction ETF	Consumer Cyclicals	\$3,337
XLP	Consumer Staples Select Sector SPDR Fund	Consumer Non-cyclicals	\$15,645
FILL	iShares MSCI Global Energy Producers ETF	Energy	\$104
KBWB	Invesco KBW Bank ETF	Financials	\$1,506
IHF	iShares U.S. Healthcare Providers ETF	Healthcare	\$857
IYJ	iShares U.S. Industrials ETF	Industrials	\$1,571
REM	iShares Mortgage Real Estate ETF	Real Estate	\$622
TDV	ProShares S&P Technology Dividend Aristocrats ETF	Technology	\$283
IXP	iShares Global Comm Services ETF	Telecom Services	\$274
FXU	First Trust Utilities AlphaDEX Fund	Utilities	\$226

^{*} Best ETFs exclude ETFs with TNAs less than \$100 million for inadequate liquidity Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

¹ Three independent studies from respected institutions prove the superiority of our data, models, and ratings. Learn more here.

² Harvard Business School features the powerful impact of our research automation technology in the case <u>New Constructs: Disrupting</u> Fundamental Analysis with Robo-Analysts.





Amongst the ETFs in Figure 1, Invesco KBW Bank ETF (KBWB) ranks first overall, iShares U.S. Home Construction ETF (ITB) ranks second, and VanEck Steel ETF (SLX) ranks third. First Trust Utilities AlphaDEX Fund (FXU) ranks last.

How to Avoid "The Danger Within"

Why do you need to know the holdings of ETFs before you buy?

You need to be sure you do not buy an ETF that might blow up. Buying an ETF without analyzing its holdings is like buying a stock without analyzing its business and finances. No matter how cheap, if it holds bad stocks, the ETF's performance will be bad. Don't just take my word for it, see what Barron's says on this matter.

PERFORMANCE OF FUND'S HOLDINGS - FEES = PERFORMANCE OF FUND

Analyzing each holding within funds is no small task. Our Robo-Analyst technology enables us to perform this diligence with scale and provide the research needed to fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. More of the biggest names in the financial industry (see At BlackRock, Machines Are Rising Over Managers to Pick Stocks) are now embracing technology to leverage machines in the investment research process. Technology may be the only solution to the dual mandate for research: cut costs and fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. Investors, clients, advisors and analysts deserve the latest in technology to get the diligence required to make prudent investment decisions.

If Only Investors Could Find Funds Rated by Their Holdings

Our <u>ETF ratings</u> leverage our <u>stock coverage</u>. We rate ETFs based on the aggregated ratings of the stocks each ETF holds.

Invesco KBW Bank ETF (KBWB) is not only the top-rated Financials ETF but is also the overall top-rated sector ETF out of the 329 sector ETFs that we cover.

The worst ETF in Figure 1 is First Trust Utilities AlphaDEX Fund (FXU), which gets a Very Unattractive rating. One would think ETF providers could do better for this sector.

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske, and Hakan Salt receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector, or theme.

Questions on this report or others? Join our Society of Intelligent Investors and connect with us directly.



It's Official: We Deliver the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highly-respected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

- 1. The stock market is missing footnotes and only we have that critical data.
- 2. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions, and biases.
- 3. Our proprietary drives novel alpha. Our measures of <u>Core Earnings</u> and <u>Earnings Distortion</u> materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

Best Fundamental Data in the World

In <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence</u> proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior <u>fundamental data</u>, <u>earnings</u> models, and <u>research</u>. More <u>details</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] *Total Adjustments* differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in *Total Adjustments* is not explained by *S&P Global's (SPGI) Adjustments* individually." pp. 14, 1st para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income that is useful in assessing core earnings." pp. 16, 2nd para.

Superior Models

Ernst & Young features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg's in <u>Getting ROIC Right</u>. See the <u>Appendix</u> for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." – pp. 8, 5th para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." pp. 4, 2nd para.

Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Harvard Business School. Bloomberg features the paper <u>here</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." pp. 6, 3rd para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3rd para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are here.



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