Free Stock Pick from our Dividend Growth Model Portfolio for April 2025

This week's surprise election of Pope Leo XIV, the first American pope, rocked prediction markets, where bettors saw massive payouts after odds heavily favored other candidates. The rise of political wagering on platforms such as Polymarket reflects growing interest in event-based speculation.

In recent years, the stock market has been a hotbed for speculation, with meme stocks, "to the moon", and HODL taking the place of real fundamental analysis. However, our advice remains the same – don't let noise and narrative change your diligent approach to investing.

Given the uncertainty and volatility in the market, it's a great time to focus on companies with strong fundamentals and the cash flows to grow their dividends. We scoured over 3,000 stocks to find this month's featured stock for our Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio.

Below is an overview of this stock pick. It is not an in-depth <u>Long Idea</u> report, but it will give you a good understanding of how our research combines fundamental research with expectations investing.

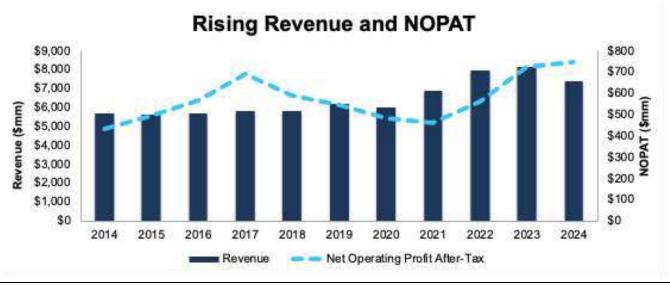
We hope you enjoy this free stock pick. Feel free to share this report with friends and colleagues.

We update this Model Portfolio monthly. April's <u>Dividend Growth Model Portfolio</u> was updated and published for clients on April 30, 2025.

Free Stock Feature March: Ingredion, Inc. (INGR: \$137/share)

Ingredion has grown revenue and net operating profit after-tax (<u>NOPAT</u>) by 3% and 6% compounded annually, respectively, over the last decade. The company's NOPAT margin increased from 8% in 2014 to 10% in 2024, while <u>invested capital turns</u> fell from 1.1 to 0.9 over the same time. Rising NOPAT margins are enough to offset falling invested capital turns and drive return on invested capital (<u>ROIC</u>) from 8% in 2014 to 9% in 2024.

Figure 1: Ingredion's Revenue & NOPAT Since 2014



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Free Cash Flow Supports Dividend Payments

Ingredion has increased its regular, quarterly dividend from \$0.63/share in 1Q19 to \$0.80/share in 1Q25. The quarterly dividend, when annualized, equals \$3.20/share and provides a 2.3% dividend yield.

More importantly, Ingredion's cumulative free cash flow (<u>FCF</u>) easily exceeds its dividend payments. From 2019 through 2024, Ingredion generated \$2.6 billion (24% of current <u>enterprise value</u>) in FCF while paying \$1.1 billion in dividends. See Figure 2.

Figure 2: Ingredion's FCF vs. Dividends Since 2019



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Companies with FCF well above dividend payments provide higher-quality dividend growth opportunities. On the other hand, dividends that exceed FCF cannot be trusted to grow or even be maintained.

INGR Is Undervalued

At its current price of \$137/share, Ingredion has a price-to-economic book value (<u>PEBV</u>) ratio of 0.8. This ratio means the market expects Ingredion's NOPAT to permanently fall 20% from current levels. This expectation seems overly pessimistic given that Ingredion has grown NOPAT by 7% and 6% compounded annually over the past five and ten years, respectively.

Even if Ingredion's:

- NOPAT margin falls to 8% (below ten-year average of 9% and 2024 margin of 10%) and
- revenue grows 3% compounded annually (equal to CAGR over the last ten years) for the next decade,

the stock would be worth \$172/share today – a 25% upside. In this scenario, Ingredion's NOPAT would grow just <1% compounded annually through 2034. Contact us for the math behind this reverse DCF scenario.

Add in Ingredion's 2.3% dividend yield and a history of dividend growth, and it's clear why this stock is in April's Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio.

Critical Details Found in Financial Filings by Our Robo-Analyst Technology

Below are specifics on the adjustments we make based on Robo-Analyst findings in Ingredion's 10-K:

Income Statement: we made just under \$300 million in adjustments with a net effect of removing over \$100 million in <u>non-operating expense</u>. Clients can see all adjustments made to Ingredion's income statement on the GAAP Reconciliation tab on the Ratings page on our website.

Balance Sheet: we made over \$3 billion in adjustments to calculate invested capital with a net increase of over \$1 billion. The most notable adjustment was for other comprehensive income. See all adjustments made to Ingredion's balance sheet on the GAAP Reconciliation tab on the Ratings page on our website.

Valuation: we made just under \$3 billion in adjustments, with a net effect of decreasing shareholder value by under \$2 billion. Apart from total debt, the most notable adjustment to shareholder value was for excess cash. See all adjustments to Ingredion's valuation on the GAAP Reconciliation tab on the Ratings page on our website.

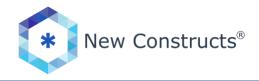


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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, and Hakan Salt receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, style, or theme.

Questions on this report or others? Join our online community and connect with us directly.



It's Official: We Deliver the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highly-respected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

- 1. The stock market is missing footnotes and only we have that critical data.
- 2. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions, and biases.
- 3. Our proprietary drives novel alpha. Our measures of <u>Core Earnings</u> and <u>Earnings Distortion</u> materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

Best Fundamental Data in the World

In <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence</u> proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior <u>fundamental data</u>, <u>earnings</u> models, and <u>research</u>. More <u>details</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] *Total Adjustments* differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in *Total Adjustments* is not explained by *S&P Global's (SPGI) Adjustments* individually." pp. 14, 1st para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income that is useful in assessing core earnings." pp. 16, 2nd para.

Superior Models

Ernst & Young features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg's in Getting ROIC Right. See the Appendix for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." – pp. 8, 5th para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." pp. 4, 2nd para.

Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Harvard Business School. Bloomberg features the paper here.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." pp. 6, 3rd para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3rd para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are here.



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