



Industry Leader Bouncing Back

We originally made Korn Ferry (KFY: \$74/share) a Long Idea in February 2020 and reiterated our bullish opinion on it in January 2021. Since our original report, the stock is up slightly less than the S&P 500 even as the business grew on both the top and bottom line. We're here to remind investors that KFY remains cheap and still provides quality risk/reward.

KFY offers favorable Risk/Reward based on the company's:

- · competitive advantages from its proprietary data,
- · industry leading profitability,
- consistent revenue and profit growth,
- quality shareholder return backed by strong cash flows, and
- cheap stock valuation.

What's Working

Proprietary Intellectual Property and Dataset Provides an Edge

Korn Ferry's key competitive advantage comes from its comprehensive people and pay dataset. The company leverages and monetizes its dataset throughout each of its business segments to offer a more comprehensive solution to clients at scale. Korn Ferry has expanded and improved its dataset at a rapid pace over the last five years.

In fiscal 2Q20, the company's proprietary dataset included 4 billion individual data points, 69 million assessments, compensation data for 20 million people, and organizational benchmark data on 12,000 firms.

As of fiscal 4Q25, and after the acquisition of both Salo and Trilogy International, the company's dataset includes 10+ billion individual data points, 108 million assessments, compensation data for 28 million people, and organizational benchmark data on 31,000 firms.

As more firms recognize the importance of <u>specialized high quality data</u>, Korn Ferry's proprietary dataset has even more value.

Diversified Industry Leader

Korn Ferry's business is diversified both operationally and geographically. Korn Ferry operates five business segments in more than 50 countries:

- 1. Consulting (24% of fee revenue in fiscal 2025): helps clients design and implement the talent strategies, organizational structures, and workforce capabilities and rewards to drive growth.
- 2. Digital (13% of fee revenue): leads the development, integration, and commercialization of products in the Korn Ferry Talent Suite, and enables technology across Korn Ferry's other solution areas.
- 3. Executive Search (31% of fee revenue): delivers industry-leading recruitment across global markets. The company helps organizations recruit and retain board-level, C-suite, and senior executive talent.
- 4. Professional Search & Interim (18% of fee revenue): help clients rapidly place permanent professionals and senior/professional interim leaders across business-critical functions such as Finance and Accounting, IT, HR, and Operations.
- 5. Recruitment Process Outsourcing (RPO) (13% of fee revenue): provides high-volume, outsourced hiring solutions that deliver end-to-end talent acquisition services for enterprise clients.

Forbes ranks Korn Ferry the #1 executive recruiting firm and the #4 professional recruiting firm in the U.S. in 2025.



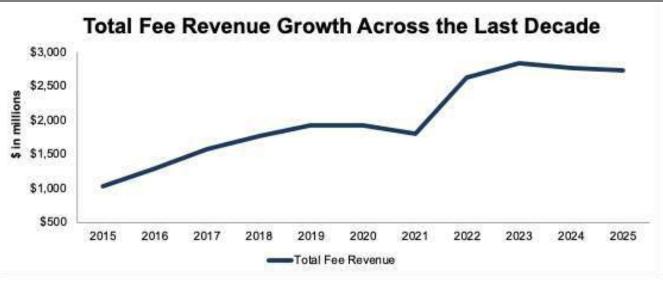
Fee Revenue Picking Back Up

After a slowdown in the hiring and consulting industry over the last two years, Korn Ferry is returning to growth in recent quarters. Korn Ferry grew its "new business", which represents new contracts, not changes in scope on existing contracts, 1% and 5% YoY on a constant currency basis in fiscal 3Q25 and fiscal 4Q25, respectively.

In fiscal 4Q25, the company grew fee revenue YoY in four of its five operating segments. Overall, the company's total fee revenue grew 4% YoY on a constant currency basis in fiscal 4Q25.

Additionally, Korn Ferry has a long track record of growing its fee revenue, which emphasizes the sustainability and cross selling capabilities of its platform. Korn Ferry's total fee revenue grew 10% and 9% compounded annually over the last 10 years and 20 years, respectively.

Figure 1: Korn Ferry's Total Fee Revenue: Fiscal 2015 – Fiscal 2025



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

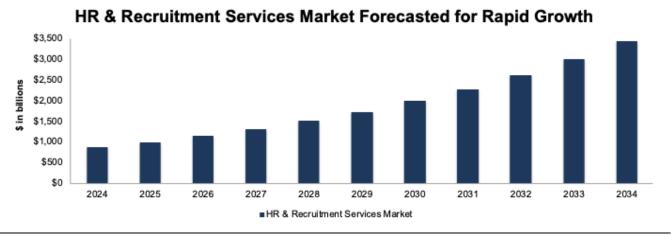
Further Growth Opportunities Abound

Korn Ferry enjoys strong tailwinds from the growth in its industry.

Fact.MR <u>forecasts</u> the overall HR & recruitment services market will grow 15% compounded annually from 2024 to 2034. More specifically, these segments of the market are projected to grow by the following rates:

- Management consulting market is forecasted to grow 5% compounded annually from 2025 to 2032.
- Digital talent acquisition market is forecasted to grow 10% compounded annually from 2025 to 2030.
- RPO market is forecasted to grow 15% compounded annually from 2025 to 2033.
- Executive search market is forecasted to grow 6% from 2024 to 2032.

Figure 2: Global HR & Recruitment Services Market Forecast From 2024 Through 2034



Sources: Fact.MR, and New Constructs, LLC

Top- and Bottom-Line Growth Across Decades

Korn Ferry has grown revenue and net operating profit after-tax (<u>NOPAT</u>) by 8% and 13% compounded annually since fiscal 1999, respectively. See Figure 3.

More recently, the company improved its NOPAT margin from 8.6% in fiscal 2015 to 9.7% in fiscal 2025 while invested capital turns remained the same at 1.4 over the same time. Rising NOPAT margins drive Korn Ferry's return on invested capital (ROIC) from 12.3% in fiscal 2015 to 13.6% in fiscal 2025.

Additionally, the company's <u>Core Earnings</u>, which is a cleaner and more accurate measure of a company's earnings, grew 11% compounded annually from \$82 million in fiscal 2015 to \$228 million in fiscal 2025.

Rising Revenue and Profits Across Decades \$3,500 \$400 \$350 \$3,000 \$300 \$2,500 \$250 Revenue (\$mm) \$2,000 \$200 \$150 \$1,500 \$100 \$1,000 \$50 \$500 \$0 \$0 (\$50)2013 2015 2017 2021 2023 Revenue Net Operating Profit After-Tax

Figure 3: Korn Ferry's Revenue and NOPAT: Fiscal 1999 – Fiscal 2025

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Industry Leading Profitability

Korn Ferry is not only one of the top-ranked recruitment and consulting service providers, but it is also one of the most profitable. Per Figure 4, Korn Ferry has the second highest ROIC and NOPAT margin among publicly-traded peers listed in the company's most recent proxy statement, which include Robert Half International (RHI), Cushman & Wakefield (CWK), ManpowerGroup (MAN), FTI Consulting (FCN), and more.



Figure 4: Korn Ferry's Profitability Vs. Peers: TTM

Ticker	Company Name	NOPAT Margin	IC Turns	ROIC
NSP	Insperity Inc.	1%	18.1	16%
KFY	Korn Ferry	10%	1.4	14%
RHI	Robert Half International	3%	4.0	13%
BBSI	Barrett Business Services	4%	3.2	12%
AON	Aon, PLC	22%	0.5	12%
HSII	Heidrick & Struggles International	6%	2.0	11%
KFRC	Kforce Inc.	4%	3.1	11%
FCN	FTI Consulting, Inc.	8%	1.2	10%
HURN	Huron Consulting Group	9%	1.1	9%
ICFI	ICF International	7%	1.2	9%
JLL	Jones Lang LaSalle	3%	2.3	7%
ASGN	ASGN Incorporated	5%	1.2	6%
CWK	Cushman & Wakefield	3%	1.7	6%
MAN	ManpowerGroup	1%	3.4	4%
KELYA	Kelly Services	1%	2.2	3%

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Corporate Governance Aligns with Shareholders' Interests'

Korn Ferry doesn't just advise clients how to build quality compensation and corporate governance, it applies those best practices to its own business as well. Specifically, Korn Ferry aligns its own executives' pay with ROIC, the performance metric that is directly correlated with creating true shareholder value.

Korn Ferry outlines in its <u>proxy statement</u> that one of the most important metrics for its stockholders is "the Company's ability to allocate and deploy capital effectively so that its return on invested capital exceeds the Company's cost of capital."

To ensure executives are held accountable to this key metric, Korn Ferry includes adjusted ROIC as one of four financial metrics used in determining executives' annual cash incentives.

We think Korn Ferry could benefit further by removing some of the flawed metrics, such as adjusted EBITDA margin, from its compensation plan. However, as it stands, Korn Kerry's use of ROIC puts its executive compensation plan ahead of many others and earns the company a spot in our latest <u>Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio.</u>

Potential for 4.8% Yield

Since fiscal 2020, Korn Ferry has paid over \$240 million (7% of market cap) in cumulative dividends and has increased its quarterly dividends from \$0.10/share in fiscal 1Q20 to \$0.48/share in fiscal 4Q25. The company's current dividend, when annualized, provides a 2.6% yield.

Korn Ferry also returns capital to shareholders through share repurchases. From fiscal 2020-2025, Korn Ferry repurchased \$457 million of shares. During fiscal 2025 alone, the company repurchased \$89 million of shares.

The company has \$94 million remaining under its current repurchase authorization. Should the company repurchase shares at its fiscal 2025 level in fiscal 2026, it would repurchase another \$89 million of shares, which is 2.3% of the company's current market cap. When combined, the dividend and share repurchase yield could reach 4.9%.

Strong Cash Flow Generation

We believe Korn Ferry will be able to continue funding its dividends and share repurchases because of its large free cash flow (FCF) generation. From fiscal 2020 through fiscal 2025, Korn Ferry generated \$1.2 billion in FCF, which equals 35% of the company's enterprise value. Over the same time, the company paid out \$700 million in dividends and share purchases.

Figure 5: Korn Ferry's Cumulative FCF: Fiscal 2020 - Fiscal 2025

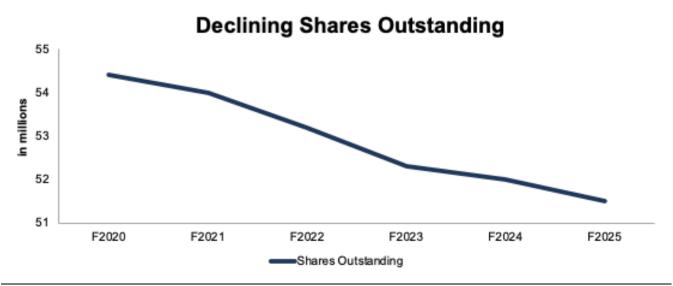
Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Korn Ferry's repurchases have also meaningfully reduced its shares outstanding from 54.4 million in fiscal 2020 to 51.5 million in fiscal 2025. See Figure 6.

Dividends and Share Repurchases

Figure 6: Korn Ferry's Shares Outstanding: Fiscal 2020 – Fiscal 2025

■ Free Cash Flow (FCF)



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Strong Balance Sheet to Weather Uncertainty

In addition to strong profitability and cash flow generation, Korn Ferry also earns an Attractive overall <u>Credit Rating</u>. The company earns an Attractive-or-better rating in three of the five credit rating metrics.

Even if economic conditions deteriorate, or the current economic downcycle persists longer than expected, the company's strong financial footing secures its operations for the foreseeable future.



Figure 7: Korn Ferry's Credit Rating Details

	Leverage Debt to Capital	Liquidity @		Coverage @	
Overall Credit Rating ②		EBITDA to Debt ②	Free Cash Flow (3 yr Avg.) to Debt	Cash to Debt 9	Interest Coverage ②
Very Unattractive	> 0.8	< 0.0	< -0.05	< 0.01	<-1.0
Unattractive	0.8 > 0.3	0.0 < 0.2	-0.05 < 0.15	0.01 < 0.2	-1.0 < 3.0
Neutral	0.3 > 0.1	0.2 < 0.45	0.15 < 0.4	0.2 < 0.5	3.0 < 11.0 or EBIT < 0
Attractive	0.1 > 0.05	0.45 < 0.6	0.4 < 0.5	0.5 < 1.0	11.0 < 19.0
Very Attractive	< 0.05	> 0.6	> 0.5	> 1.0	> 19.0 or EBIT ≥ 0
Actual Values	0.14	0.69	0.29	2.06	11.64

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

What's Not Working

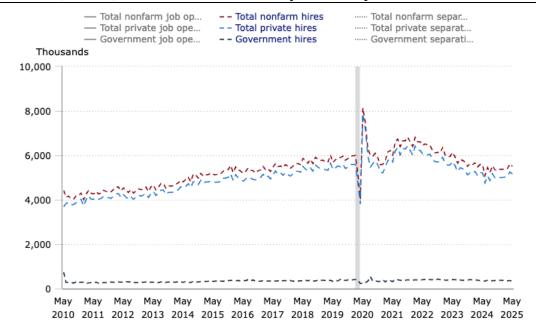
Tight Labor Market May Persist Longer Than Anticipated

A tight labor market presents ongoing headwinds to recruitment services providers.

Data from to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics show that hiring, across nonfarm, private, and government roles, has been trending lower since the post covid surge in mid-2020.

Slowed hiring means companies are less likely to need the services of recruitment service providers, such as Korn Ferry and its peers, as there are simply less roles to fill. However, Korn Ferry's focus on executive, C-suite, and roles with higher salaries provides some insulation to these trends, as these roles often require specialized experience and expertise that can be more difficult to find through general job postings. Case in point, Korn Ferry has grown its remaining fees under existing contracts from \$1.5 billion in fiscal 4Q24 to \$1.7 billion in fiscal 4Q25.

Figure 8: Nonfarm, Private, and Government Hires: May 2010 - May 2025



Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



The good news for investors is any potential downside to Korn Ferry's business is already priced into the current stock price, as we'll show below.

Current Price Implies Limited Profit Growth

At its current price of \$74/share, KFY has a price-to-economic book value (PEBV) ratio of 1.0. This ratio means the market expects the company's profits to never grow again from fiscal 2025 levels. For context, Korn Ferry has grown NOPAT by 13% compounded annually since fiscal 1999 and 11% compounded annually since fiscal 2015.

Below, we use our <u>reverse discounted cash flow (DCF) model</u> to analyze expectations for different stock price scenarios for KFY.

In the first scenario, we quantify the expectations baked into the current price. If we assume:

- NOPAT margin immediately falls to 7.3% (below both five-year average and TTM NOPAT margin of 9.7%) through fiscal 2035, and
- revenue grows at 6% (below 5-year CAGR of 7% and 10-year CAGR of 10%) compounded annually from fiscal 2026 through fiscal 2035, then

the stock would be worth \$74/share today – equal to the current stock price. Contact us for the math behind this reverse DCF scenario.

Shares Could Go 20%+ Higher at Consensus Growth Rates

If we instead assume:

- NOPAT margin falls to 9% (still below both five-year average and TTM NOPAT margin of 9.7%) through fiscal 2034.
- revenue grows at consensus rates in fiscal 2026 (2%), fiscal 2027 (5%), and fiscal 2028 (6%) and
- revenue grows at 6% (below 5-year CAGR of 7% and 10-year CAGR of 10%) each year thereafter through fiscal 2035, then

the stock would be worth \$89/share today – a 20% upside to the current price. In this scenario, Korn Ferry's NOPAT would grow 5% compounded annually through fiscal 2035, which is below its five-year CAGR of 6% and ten-year CAGR of 11%. Contact us for the math behind this reverse DCF scenario.

Figure 9 compares Korn Ferry's historical NOPAT to the NOPAT implied in each of the above scenarios.

KFY Has 20%+ Upside Even If Profits Grow Below Historical Rates \$500 Implied Share \$450 Price = \$89 \$400 \$350 NOPAT (\$mm) \$300 **Current Share** \$250 Price = \$74 \$200 \$150 \$100 \$50 \$0 201 Implied NOPAT in Current Stock Price Historical NOPAT Implied NOPAT in \$89/share

Figure 9: Korn Ferry's Historical and Implied NOPAT: DCF Valuation Scenarios

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

This article was originally published on July 24, 2025.



LONG IDEAS 7/24/25

Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, and Hakan Salt receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector, style, or theme.

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It's Official: We Deliver the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highly-respected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

- 1. The stock market is missing footnotes and only we have that critical data.
- 2. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions, and biases.
- 3. Our proprietary drives novel alpha. Our measures of <u>Core Earnings</u> and <u>Earnings Distortion</u> materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

Best Fundamental Data in the World

In <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence</u> proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior fundamental data, earnings models, and research. More details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] *Total Adjustments* differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in *Total Adjustments* is not explained by *S&P Global's (SPGI) Adjustments* individually." pp. 14, 1st para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income that is useful in assessing core earnings." pp. 16, 2nd para.

Superior Models

Ernst & Young features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg's in Getting ROIC Right. See the Appendix for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." pp. 8, 5th para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." pp. 4, 2nd para.

Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Harvard Business School. Bloomberg features the paper <u>here</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." pp. 6, 3rd para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3rd para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are here.



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